

INTERNETISTÄ LÖYTYVIÄ JULKAISUJA:

Jos linkit eivät aukea, nettiosoite kannattaa kopioida selaimen osoitekenttään tai syöttää ni-meke hakuohjelmaan.

EASO Newsletter

EASO, January 2016, 11 pp.

<https://easo.europa.eu/wp-content/uploads/EASO-Newsletter-January-2016.pdf>

EMN Bulletin

EMN, 2016, 14 pp.

The EMN Bulletin provides policymakers and other practitioners with updates on recent migration and international protection policy developments at EU and national level. The 13th Edition provides information from October 2015 to December 2015, including the latest relevant published statistics.

http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/reports/docs/emn_bulletin_13th_edition_oct_dec_2015_final_26jan2016.pdf

A European Agenda on Migration: State of Play: January 2016

European Commission, 2016, 3 pp.

http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/background-information/docs/eam_state_of_play_20160113_en.pdf

Monthly Data Collection on the Current Migration Situation in the EU : December 2015 Monthly Report 23 November–31 December 2015

FRA, 2016, 79 pp.

As refugees, asylum seekers and migrants continue to risk their lives to reach the EU, FRA has begun publishing a monthly overview of the fundamental rights situation in the Member States that have seen the greatest numbers arriving in or passing through their territory.

http://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra_uploads/fra-2016-monthly-compilation-com-update-1_en.pdf?_cldee=bmluYS5rb3Job25lbkBtaWdyaS5maQ0K&urlid=0

World Report 2016 : Events of 2015

HRW, 2016, 338 pp.

World Report 2016 summarizes key human rights issues in more than 90 countries and territories worldwide. It reflects investigative work that Human Rights Watch staff undertook in 2015, usually in close partnership with human rights activists in the country in focus.

https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/world_report_download/wr2016_web.pdf

Amnesty International Report 2015/2016 : The State of the World's Human Rights

Amnesty International, 2016, 409 pp.

<https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/POL1025522016ENGLISH.PDF>

Migration – Facing Realities and Maximising Opportunities: A policy review / King, R. and Lulle, A.

Directorate General Research and Innovation (RTD), 2016, 160 pp.

This publication on migration includes review on 20 major migration projects in the EU, including the latest 7FP projects. The book also features accessible overview texts on main concepts and latest debates on interrelations between migration, policies, integration and development.

https://ec.europa.eu/research/social-sciences/pdf/policy_reviews/ki-04-15-841_en_n.pdf

Europe in Crisis: Facilitating Access to Protection, (Discarding) Offshore Processing and Mapping Alternatives for the Way Forward

Red Cross EU Office, Dec. 2015, 47 pp.

There is an 'access crisis' where asylum seekers are unable to access the standards of protection set out in the Common European Asylum System (CEAS). This is due to a number of EU policies seeking to 'stem' flows through further cooperation with Balkan countries, Africa and Turkey, with a focus on border control, return and readmission rather than facilitating safe and legal entry to the EU for those in need of protection. Attempts to alleviate pressure on Italy and Greece through the 'hotspot approach' have been catastrophic and procedures fail to meet applicable human rights and refugee law standards.

http://www.redcross.eu/en/upload/documents/2016/Europe%20in%20Crisis_Dr%20Moreno-Lax_final.pdf

FRAN Q3 2015: July - September 2015

Frontex Risk Analysis Network, Jan. 2016, 38 pp.

http://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/Risk_Analysis/FRAN_Q3_2015.pdf

Africa-Frontex Intelligence Community Joint Report

AFIC, 2016, 56 pp.

http://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/Risk_Analysis/AFIC/AFIC_report_2015.pdf

Reception of Female Refugees and Asylum Seekers in the EU - Case study Germany

European Parliament, 2016, 39 pp.

Upon request by the FEMM Committee, the reception of female asylum seekers in Germany is examined. The research is provided for the delegation of FEMM Members to a refugee camp in Munich/Germany. It presents both the EU and the German legal framework concerning the reception of (female) refugees. Attention has been paid whether gender-sensitive asylum application procedures and reception conditions are provided in practice in Germany.

<http://www.statewatch.org/news/2016/feb/ep-study-germany-female-asylum-seekers.pdf>

Building on the Lessons Learned to Make the Relocation Schemes Work More Effectively: UNHCR's Recommendations

UNHCR, Jan. 2016, 9 pp.

<http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/BuildingontheLessonsLearnittoMaketheRelocationSchemeWorkMoreEffectively.pdf>

Case Law Fact Sheet: Prevention of Dublin Transfers to Hungary

ECRE, 2016, 14 pp.

A factsheet on jurisprudence from EU Member States preventing transfers to Hungary under the Dublin III Regulation. It covers cases from 2015; describing the reasoning used by various courts which have led to a finding that transfer to Hungary would risk violating international or European law. The factsheet focuses in particular on arguments relating to lack of access to protection, detention and reception conditions in Hungary.

http://www.asylumlawdatabase.eu/sites/www.asylumlawdatabase.eu/files/aldfiles/Fact%20sheet%20-%20Case%20law%20on%20Hungary_FIN.pdf

Questions and Answers about Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting (FGM/C) - Fact Sheet

European Commission, Feb. 2016, 4 pp.

http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_MEMO-16-249_en.pdf

Tool for Identification of Persons with Special Needs (IPSN)

EASO, 2016

EASO has launched a new web-based tool which helps in the identification of persons with special needs. The tool can be used by anyone who is in contact with applicants for international protection in their daily work and who may have a role in the identification of special needs in the asylum procedure and the reception context.

<https://ipsn.easo.europa.eu/>

Detriment of the Doubt: Age Assessment of Unaccompanied Asylum-Seeking Children

ECRE, December 2015, 8 pp. (AIDA Legal Briefing No. 5)

This legal briefing examines the core principles governing the treatment of children in the asylum process, namely the "best interests of the child", and the "benefit of the doubt". The latter principle requires public authorities to treat asylum seekers as children when in doubt as to their minority or majority.

http://www.asylumlawdatabase.eu/sites/www.asylumlawdatabase.eu/files/aldfiles/AIDA%20Brief%205_AgeAssessment.pdf

Initial Assessment Report: Protection Risks for Women and Girls in the European Refugee and Migrant Crisis Greece and the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

United Nations Refugee Agency, United Nations Population Fund and Women's Refugee Commission, 2016, 25 pp.

A joint risk assessment mission in Greece and FYROM: women and girls refugees face gender-based violence either in the country of origin, of first asylum or along the route to safety. Moreover, reception facilities in Europe have been established without paying attention to the prevention of gender-based violence or developing an adequate response to it.

<http://www.unhcr.org/569f8f419.html>

Double Standards Facing Women Seeking Asylum in Europe

Asylum Aid, 2016, 6 pp. (Briefing Paper)

Women seeking asylum in Europe face double standards. Measures for victims of sexual violence in conflict and victims of crime are not guaranteed to victims of the same sexual violence seeking asylum in the UK. Yet these measures would enhance credibility assessments. Credibility assessments have a disproportionate effect on women's asylum claims particularly those based on gender-related persecution. Implementing these measures is therefore particularly important.

<http://d2ihomkd2yhtk.cloudfront.net/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/Double-standards-briefing.pdf>

Getting the Balance Right: Strengthening Asylum Reception Capacity at National and EU Levels / [Michael Kegels](#)

MPI Europe, 2016, 31 pp.

The report outlines the reception capacity challenges faced by EU Member States and the Common European Asylum System (CEAS) as well as divergent national approaches to reception management, and concludes with potential ways forward to strengthen these systems through improved coordination and delivery of support. 'The financial and political costs of the status quo in asylum reception are many times greater than the costs of pursuing a more integrated approach', the report concludes.

<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/sites/default/files/publications/ReceptionCapacity-Kegels-FINAL.pdf>

Iran: Women, Children, LGBTI Persons, Persons with Disabilities, “Moral Crimes” - COI Compilation

Austrian Red Cross / ACCORD, Dec. 2015, 96 pp.

http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1451977796_568a98324.pdf

Obstacle Course to Europe : A Policy-made Humanitarian Crisis at EU Borders

Médecins Sans Frontières, Dec. 2015, 31 pp.

The report urges the EU and its Member States to swiftly provide safe and legal channels for people seeking asylum, to create legal migration pathways in order to decrease the demand for smuggling networks and irregular migration, and to create an ambitious search and rescue mechanism to proactively look for boats in distress.

http://www.msf.org/sites/msf.org/files/msf_obstacle_course_to_europe.pdf

Out of Sight, Out of Mind: Deaths in Detention in the Syrian Arab Republic

Human Rights Council, 2016, 25 pp.

In the Syrian Arab Republic, massive and systematised violence – including the killing of detainees in official and makeshift detention centres – has taken place out of sight, far from the battlefield. This paper examines the killing of detainees occurring between 10 March 2011 and 30 November 2015. Its findings are based on 621 interviews, as well as considerable documentary material.

http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/HRBodies/HRCouncil/ColSyria/A-HRC-31-CRP1_en.pdf

Targeting Vulnerabilities: The Impact of the Syrian War and Refugee Situation on Trafficking in Persons - A Study of Syria, Turkey, Lebanon, Jordan and Iraq

ICMPD, Dec. 2015, 258 pp.

Over four years of conflict have seen increasing numbers of people flee their homes in Syria, becoming internally displaced or seeking refuge beyond Syria's borders. The overwhelming majority of those forced to flee abroad are residing in the neighbouring countries: Turkey, Lebanon, Jordan and Iraq. Based on comprehensive research and analysis, *Targeting Vulnerabilities* examines an often overlooked aspect of the war and refugee crisis: trafficking in persons. This Study is orientated around the research question: What are the effects of the Syrian war and refugee situation on trafficking in persons in Syria and its neighbouring countries?

http://www.icmpd.org/fileadmin/ICMPD-Website/Anti-Trafficking/Targeting_Vulnerabilities_EN_SOFT_.pdf

'I Want a Safe Place' : Refugee Women from Syria Uprooted and Unprotected in Lebanon

Amnesty International, Feb. 2016, 61 pp.

More than one million refugees from Syria live in Lebanon making up about 25% of the country's population. Syrian refugee women and Palestinian refugee women from Syria face risks of serious human rights violations and abuses in Lebanon, including gender-based violence and exploitation. Those who are heads of their households are at particular risk.

http://www.amnestyusa.org/sites/default/files/i_want_a_safe_place_lebanon_report.pdf

Going to Europe: a Syrian Perspective

Danish Refugee Council, 2016, 11 pp.

A survey conducted among Syrian refugees in neighbouring Syrian countries, highlights that the vast majority of Syrians reluctantly left Syria, and continue to hope that they will be able to return once the country becomes safe again. The report is the result of over 50 focus group discussions and interviews with over 440 households in Lebanon, Turkey and Jordan in 2015.

<https://drc.dk/media/2126540/drc-going-to-europe-report-pdf.pdf>

Working Paper: Steering Demand and the Quest for 'Better Regulation' / Christina Boswell and Sarah Kyambi

ICMPD, Dec. 2016, 26 pp.

The imperative to discourage demand for trafficking in human beings is part of international legislation for addressing the phenomenon. A new Working Paper, part of the research project DemandAT, examines what sort of regulatory approaches might be suitable for curbing demand for trafficking-related services. The authors discuss if 'smart' forms of regulation, involving light touch steering through forms of competition, persuasion or peer pressure might work better than 'command and control' forms of state intervention.

http://www.icmpd.org/fileadmin/ICMPD-Website/ICMPD_General/Publications/2016/DemandAT_WP4_Boswell_Kyambi_Steering_Regulations_FINAL.pdf

Annual report on the Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict in Afghanistan

The UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA), 2016, 99 pp.

<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/AF/ProtectionCiviliansAnnualReport2015.pdf>

The Welfare of Syrian Refugees : Evidence from Jordan and Lebanon

UNHCR and the World Bank, 2016, 198 pp.

<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/23228>
<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/23228/9781464807701.pdf?sequence=21&isAllowed=y>

2015 Situation Report on International Migration: Migration, Displacement and Development in a Changing Arab Region

UN-ESCWA; IOM, 2015, 204 pp.

The study aims to address a deficit in knowledge about migration issues in the Middle East and North Africa by providing a multidisciplinary and comprehensive overview of migration trends and its economic and social consequences in the Arab region.

https://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/sit_rep_en.pdf

Afghanistan - Security Situation

EASO, 2016, 248 pp.

The report is an update of a previous report published in February 2015 and provides a comprehensive overview of the security situation in Afghanistan, providing information relevant for Protection Status Determination of Afghan asylum seekers. In 2015, Afghanistan ranked 2nd in the top countries of origin in EU+ countries, with a total of almost 200,000 applicants.

https://easo.europa.eu/wp-content/uploads/EASO-COI-Afghanistan_Security_Situation-BZ0416001ENN_FV1.pdf

The Other Side of Gender Inequality: Men and Masculinities in Afghanistan

AREU, 2016, 121 pp.

The aim for this research is to explain how men's attitudes, perceptions and actions are influenced by socio-culturally constructed ideas of manhood, and how these factors further affect the interaction between men and women in Afghan communities.

The paper draws on perceptions of adult males and females and strives to address the issues connecting the notions of "manhood" to the violence against women, as well as the degree in which men tend to claim the "control" over women's life and their decisions.

<http://www.areu.org.af/Uploads/EditionPdfs/1601E%20The%20Other%20Side%20of%20Gender%20Inequality-%20Men%20and%20Masculinities%20in%20Afghanistan.pdf>

The Political Economy of Education and Health Service Delivery in Afghanistan

AREU, 2016, 93 pp.

<http://www.areu.org.af/Uploads/EditionPdfs/1517E%20The%20Political%20Economy%20of%20Education%20and%20Health%20Service%20Delivery%20in%20Afghanistan.pdf>

Household Water Insecurity: Changing Paradigm for Better Framing the Realities of Sustainable Access to Drinking Water in Afghanistan

AREU, 2016, 121 pp.

This paper provides a critical analysis of the status of and progress on access to drinking water in Afghanistan. It shows that the claim that Afghanistan has met or is about to meet its Millennium Development Goal (MDG) on access to safe water should be taken with great caution. This is due to a combination of issues, including inflated data (as found in influential reports from the World Health Organisation (WHO)/United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), methodological discrepancies between different national surveys, biased trend assessments and unrealistic assumptions about the long-term sustainability of existing water systems.

<http://www.areu.org.af/Uploads/EditionPdfs/1522E%20Household%20Water%20Insecurity.pdf>

The Devil is in the Details: Nangarhar's Continued Decline into Insurgency, Violence and Widespread Drug Production

AREU, 2016, 18 pp.

This publication highlights the changes that have occurred in Nangarhar province, from being held up as a model province in the past, to its current position as a battleground between the Taliban and Daesh.

<http://www.areu.org.af/Uploads/EditionPdfs/1602E%20The%20Devil%20is%20in%20the%20Details%20Nangarhar%20continued%20decline%20into%20insurgency.pdf>

"I Just Sit and Wait to Die" : Reparations for Survivors of Kenya's 2007-2008 Post-Election Sexual Violence

HRW, 2016, 104 pp.

https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/report_pdf/kenya0216_web.pdf

Studying Under Fire : Attacks on Schools, Military Use of Schools During the Armed Conflict in Eastern Ukraine

HRW, 2016, 83 pp.

https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/report_pdf/ukraine0216_web.pdf

"Pain Tears Me Apart" : Challenges and Progress in Ensuring the Right to Palliative Care in Morocco

HRW, 2016, 81 pp.

<https://www.hrw.org/report/2016/02/04/pain-tears-me-apart/challenges-and-progress-ensuring-right-palliative-care-morocco>

"All this for a Joint" : Tunisia's Repressive Drug Law and a Roadmap for Its Reform

HRW, 2016, 39 pp.

<https://www.hrw.org/report/2016/02/02/all-joint/tunisia-repressive-drug-law-and-roadmap-its-reform>

Occupation, Inc. : How Settlement Businesses Contribute to Israel's Violations of Palestinian Rights

HRW, 2016, 170 pp.

This report documents how settlement businesses facilitate the growth and operations of settlements. These businesses depend on and contribute to the Israeli authorities' unlawful confiscation of Palestinian land and other resources. They also

benefit from these violations, as well as Israel's discriminatory policies that provide privileges to settlements at the expense of Palestinians, such as access to land and water, government subsidies, and permits for developing land.

<https://www.hrw.org/report/2016/01/19/occupation-inc/how-settlement-businesses-contribute-israels-violations-palestinian>

"I Just Wanted to be Treated like a Person" : How Lebanon's Residency Rules Facilitate Abuse of Syrian Refugees

HRW, 2016, 40 pp.

<https://www.hrw.org/report/2016/01/12/i-just-wanted-be-treated-person/how-lebanons-residency-rules-facilitate-abuse>

"Keep the People Uninformed" : Pre-election Threats to Free Expression and Association in Uganda

HRW, 2016, 50 pp.

<https://www.hrw.org/report/2016/01/10/keep-people-uninformed/pre-election-threats-free-expression-and-association-uganda>

Journeys to Europe : The Role of Policy in Migrant Decision-making / Jessica Hagen-Zanker and Richard Mallett

Overseas Development Institute (ODI), 2016, 50 pp.

This research aims to increase understanding of the role destination country policies play in journeys made by migrants. Based on in-depth interviews with more than 50 migrants, refugees and asylum seekers who have recently arrived in four European cities (Berlin, London, Madrid and Manchester), it explores: the journeys migrants take; the factors that drive them; and the capacity of national migration policies to influence people's decisions, both before their journey begins and along the way. Based on these findings, three key policy recommendations are made that could lead to the better management of, and a more effective and positive response to, the current migration crisis in Europe.

<http://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/10297.pdf>

Policy Brief: Journeys to Europe : The role of policy in migrant decision-making / Jessica Hagen-Zanker and Richard Mallett

Overseas Development Institute (ODI), 2016, 8 pp.

<http://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/10298.pdf>

From Torture to Detention : Access of Torture Survivor and Traumatized Asylum-Seekers to Rights and Care in Detention : Hungary and Bulgaria 2015

Cordelia Foundation; Hungarian Helsinki Committee, 2016, 30 pp.

The report describes the STRENGTH project that was implemented in Bulgaria and Hungary, which aimed to provide assistance to torture victims, facilitate their access to international protection and challenge their detention.

http://cordelia.hu/images/szakmai_anyagok/from_torture_to_detention.pdf

Western Balkan News Brief

ECRE, 2015, 8 pp.

<http://ecre.org/component/downloads/downloads/1072.html>

Border Metrics: How to Effectively Measure Border Security and Immigration Control / Marc R. Rosenblum and Faye Hipsman

MPI, 2016, 35 pp.

This report identifies four key questions about border security and immigration control. Taken together, the questions provide a full accounting of illegal immigration levels and modes of entry, and accurate answers to these questions would provide a comprehensive accounting of illegal immigration flows. The report also describes what methods and metrics already exist to answer these key questions, as well as the strengths and limitations of existing approaches, and how they could be improved.

<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/sites/default/files/publications/BorderMetrics-FINAL.pdf>

Reaching a “Fair Deal” on Talent: Emigration, Circulation, and Human Capital in Countries of Origin

MPI, 2016, 41 pp.

The report provides an overview of policy measures and initiatives in this issue area, focusing on projects that develop skills and human capital. The discussion covers four stages in the migration cycle: developing skills in countries of origin before departure, applying those skills productively at destination, reintegrating those who return into origin-country labor markets, and enabling diaspora members to contribute to the skills base in their country of origin.

<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/sites/default/files/publications/TCM-Emigration-FairDeal-FINAL.pdf>

A Profile of U.S. Children with Unauthorized Immigrant Parents / Randy Capps, Michael Fix, and Jie Zong

MPI, 2016, 25 pp.

The research literature finds that growing up with unauthorized immigrant parents places children—nearly 80 percent of whom were born in the United States—at a disadvantage. These children are more exposed to a number of risk factors than children of immigrants generally and all U.S. children, including lower preschool enrollment, reduced socioeconomic progress, and higher rates of linguistic isolation, limited English proficiency, and poverty.

<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/research/profile-us-children-unauthorized-immigrant-parents>

Emigration Trends and Policies in China: Movement of the Wealthy and Highly Skilled

MPI, 2016, 28 pp.

China has become one of the world's leading source countries of migrants—a result of market-oriented reforms beginning in the 1970s that reduced barriers to emigration. But the migration picture is a divergent one: High-skilled emigration is rising fast, while low-skilled migration has been bogged down by increasingly detailed regulations that serve to slow the recruitment process for unskilled and low-skilled Chinese workers seeking to go abroad.

http://www.migrationpolicy.org/sites/default/files/publications/TCM_Emigration-China-FINAL.pdf

The Germany-Turkey Migration Corridor: Refitting Policies for a Transnational Age / [Yaşar Aydın](#)

MPI, 2016, 28 pp.

Migration of nationals along the Germany-Turkey corridor occurs in both directions and cannot be defined by just one type of movement. Today's Turkish and German migrants travel well-trod paths between the two countries, and include highly qualified Turks who move from Germany to Turkey or come to Germany for short-term stays through intracompany transfers, as well as German retirees spending their holidays in Turkey.

http://www.migrationpolicy.org/sites/default/files/publications/TCM_Emigration-Germany-FINAL.pdf

Maahanmuutto & turvallisuus – arvioita nykytilasta ja ennusteita tulevaisuudelle / Laitinen Kari, Jukarainen Pirjo, Boberg Henrik

Valtioneuvoston selvitys- ja tutkimustoiminta, 19.02.2016, 191 s.

Maahanmuutto, turvallisuus ja ennakointi -hankkeella haettiin poikkihallinnollista ja -tieteellistä tietoa ja kokonaisvaltaista tilannekuvaa maahanmuutosta ja turvallisuudesta. Selvitys tukee viranomaisten ennaltaehkäisevää toimintaa ja kotouttamistoi-
mien kehittämistä. Valtioneuvoston tilaama selvitys tehtiin vuoden 2015 aikana yhteistyössä Tilastokeskuksen sekä Terveystieteiden ja hyvinvoinnin laitoksen kanssa. Pol-
lamm vastasi hankkeen johtamisesta ja koordinoinnista.

http://tietokayttoon.fi/documents/10616/2009122/7_2016_Maahanmuutto+ja+turvallisuus.pdf/8299e145-52d3-441f-93f7-7a5e43e7aba4?version=1.0

http://vnk.fi/documents/10616/2009122/7_2016_Maahanmuutto+ja+turvallisuus.pdf/8299e145-52d3-441f-93f7-7a5e43e7aba4?version=1.0

HUOM! Tästä julkaisusta tulee myöhemmin uusi, korjattu versio.

Perheenyhdistämisen edellytysten tiukentaminen

Eduskunnan kirjasto

Eduskunnan kirjaston LATI-tietopakettiin on koottuna tietoa lainvalmistelun vaiheista, sitä koskevaa uutisointia, kansainvälistä vertailua sekä aiheeseen liittyvää kirjallisuutta. Tietopakettia päivitetään hankkeen edetessä.

https://www.eduskunta.fi/FI/tietoeduskunnasta/kirjasto/aineistot/kotimainen_oikeus/LATI/Sivut/perheenyhdistamisen-edellytysten-tiukentaminen.aspx

Helsingin seudun vieraskielisen väestön ennuste 2015–2030

Helsingin kaupungin tietokeskus, 2016, 91 s. (Tilastoja 2016:1)

Vieraskielisen väestön määrän ennustetaan kasvavan Helsingin seudun 14 kunnan alueella nykyisestä 164 000:sta lähes 350 000:een vuoteen 2030 mennessä. Seudun vieraskielisen väestön osuus kasvaa näin ollen nykyisestä 11,5 prosentista 21 prosenttiin. Uudet ennustevaihtoehdot ovat 55 000–68 000 henkeä kolme vuotta siten laadittua ennustetta korkeammat. Vuonna 2015 alkaneen turvapaikanhakijoiden määrän kasvun arvioidaan lisäävän seudun vieraskielistä väestöä 15 000–28 000 henkeä vuoteen 2030 mennessä.

http://www.hel.fi/hel2/tietokeskus/julkaisut/pdf/16_01_11_Tilastoja_1_Vuori.pdf

Population with Foreign Background in Helsinki 2015

City of Helsinki Urban Facts, 2016, 35 pp. (Statistics 2016:2)

The publication contains statistics on people with a foreign mother tongue, a foreign nationality or foreign background, namely their demographic structure, migration, housing, education and employment. In addition, the publication includes an overview of the current asylum seeker situation and a projection for the population with a foreign mother tongue for 2030 in Helsinki and the Helsinki Region. A description of the concepts related to the theme can be found at the end of the publication.

http://www.hel.fi/hel2/tietokeskus/julkaisut/pdf/16_01_15_Tilastoja_2_Hiekkavuo_Haapamaki_Ranto_Salorinne.pdf

Helsingin tilastollinen vuosikirja 2015 = Helsingfors statistiska årsbok 2015 = The Statistical Yearbook of Helsinki 2015

Helsingin kaupungin tietokeskus, 2016, 314 s. (Tilastoja 2016:1)

http://www.hel.fi/hel2/tietokeskus/julkaisut/pdf/16_01_04_Tilastollinen_vuosikirja2015_Askelo.pdf

FMR 51 Destination: Europe

Refugee Studies Centre, January 2016, 96 pp.

Forced Migration Review FMR 51 includes 43 articles on 'Destination: Europe', plus five 'general' articles on other aspects of forced migration.

<http://www.fmreview.org/en/destination-europe.pdf>

African Human Migration Review (AHMR)

Scalabrini Institute for Human Mobility in Africa (SIHMA), 113 pp. (Vol. 1 Nr 3 Sept. – Dec., 2015- Special Issue)

AHMR is an interdisciplinary peer-reviewed on-line journal created to encourage and facilitate the study of all aspects (socio-economic, political, legislative and developmental) of Human Mobility in Africa. Through the publication of original research, policy discussions and evidence research papers AHMR provides a comprehensive forum devoted exclusively to the analysis of contemporaneous trends, migration patterns and some of the most important migration-related issues.

<http://sihma.org.za/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/AHMR-Vol-1-No-3-September-December-2015-2.pdf>

The Oxford Monitor of Forced Migration

Vol. 5, No. 2, December 2015, 57 pp.

Includes seven articles written by graduate students, young researchers, and an individual resettled in New Zealand as a refugee.

<http://oxmofm.com/past-issues/vol-5-no-2-december-2015/>

Migration Flows Europe

IOM, 2016

The latest Mediterranean Update data on arrivals and fatalities

<http://migration.iom.int/europe>

Country of Origin Information (COI) Portal Beta version

EASO, 2016

Now accessible to the public with the aim to increase COI transparency for all asylum practitioners, including civil society, this platform has been redesigned to provide attractive and up-to-date interfaces and improved search capabilities. Re-focused as a specialist application, the EASO COI Portal delivers COI authored by national asylum administrations from EU Member States, Norway and Switzerland, EASO and EU institutions (EU External Action Service, European Parliament, etc.).

This beta version allows users to search for COI from different sources, in different languages and to be regularly informed of COI publications or events.

<https://coi.easo.europa.eu/>

Asylum Applications in the EU/EFTA by Country, 2008-2015 (Q3)

MPI

Use this interactive map to view total annual asylum applications in individual European Union Member States and European Free Trade Association (EFTA) countries (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, and Switzerland) and by country of origin, by year from 2008 to 2015.

<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/programs/data-hub/charts/asylum-applications-euefta-country-2008-2015-q3>