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Commission

Annual Report on Migration and Asylum 2017

Statistical Annex

**European
Migration Network**

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1 COMMON EUROPEAN ASYLUM SYSTEM

Table 1: Asylum applications and citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Total applicants	Citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants								
		First group	No.	%	Second group	No.	%	Third group	No.	%
EU-28	712 235	Syria	105 035	15	Iraq	51 790	7	Afghanistan	47 930	7
AT	24 715	Syria	7 355	30	Afghanistan	3 780	15	Pakistan	1 575	6
BE	18 340	Syria	2 780	15	Afghanistan	1 580	9	Iraq	1 355	7
BG	3 695	Afghanistan	1 140	31	Iraq	1 020	28	Syria	965	26
CY	4 600	Syria	1 810	39	India	450	10	Vietnam	358	8
CZ	1 445	Ukraine	435	30	Armenia	130	9	Georgia	129	9
DE	222 562	Syria	50 410	23	Iraq	23 600	11	Afghanistan	18 275	8
DK	3 220	Syria	775	24	Eritrea	305	9	Morocco	304	9
EE	190	Syria	80	42	Russia	15	8	Georgia	15	8
EL	58 650	Syria	16 395	28	Pakistan	8 925	15	Afghanistan	7 565	13
ES	36 605	Venezuela	12 875	33	Syria	4 195	14	Colombia	3 044	8
FI	4 990	Iraq	1 445	23	Syria	740	15	Eritrea	435	9
FR	99 330	Albania	12 130	12	Afghanistan	6 675	7	Haiti	5 755	6
HR	975	Afghanistan	190	19	Syria	155	16	Pakistan	120	12
HU	3 390	Afghanistan	1 430	6	Syria	575	5	Pakistan	165	4
IE	2 930	Syria	545	19	Georgia	305	10	Albania	280	10
IT	128 850	Nigeria	25 495	20	Bangladesh	12 440	10	Pakistan	9 725	8
LT	545	Syria	175	27	Russia	90	18	Tajikistan	50	11
LU	2 430	Syria	405	17	Eritrea	235	10	Morocco	205	8
LV	355	Syria	140	39	Vietnam	40	11	Russia	30	8
MT	1 840	Syria	495	7	Libya	409	5	Somalia	347	3
NL	18 210	Syria	3 010	17	Eritrea	1 650	9	Iraq	1 095	6
PL	5 045	Russia	3 535	70	Ukraine	670	13	Tajikistan	155	3
PT	1 750	Syria	425	24	Iraq	250	14	Democratic Rep. of Congo	158	9
RO	4 815	Iraq	2 745	57	Syria	950	20	Afghanistan	255	5
SE	26 325	Syria	5 450	21	Iraq	1 895	7	Eritrea	1 690	6
SI	1 475	Afghanistan	580	39	Algeria	201	14	Pakistan	140	9
SK	160	Afghanistan	25	16	Vietnam	21	13	Iraq	10	6
UK	34 780	Iraq	3 400	10	Pakistan	3 260	9	Iran	3 095	9
NO	3 520	Syria	1 010	29	Eritrea	870	25	Turkey	160	5

Source: Eurostat ([migr_asyappctza](#)), extracted on 27 August 2018.

Note: Statistics refer to "Extra-EU 28". The table shows the top three citizenship groups of asylum applicants, however the EU total may include other citizenship groups.

Table 2: First instance decisions per Member State (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Total decisions	Positive decisions	Of which:			Rejections
			Geneva Convention Status	Subsidiary Protection	Humanitarian reasons	
EU-28	973 415	442 925	222 105	157 870	62 950	530 490
AT	56 285	30 000	21 335	8 195	470	26 285
BE	24 045	12 585	9 655	2 930	:	11 460
BG	4 740	1 695	800	895	:	3 045
CY	2 450	1 245	220	1 020	0	1 206
CZ	1 190	145	25	115	5	1 045
DE	524 185	261 620	123 895	98 065	39 655	262 565
DK	6 875	2 365	1 280	1 045	45	4 510
EE	155	95	50	45	0	60
EL	24 510	10 455	9 420	1 035	0	14 055
ES	13 345	4 670	595	4 080	0	8 675
FI	7 180	3 430	2 400	650	380	3 745
FR	110 945	32 565	19 005	13 560	:	78 379
HR	475	150	120	30	0	325
HU	4 170	1 290	105	1 110	75	2 880
IE	885	760	640	50	70	125
IT	78 235	31 795	5 895	6 385	19 515	46 440
LT	370	285	275	15	0	85
LU	1 715	1 125	1 085	40	:	590
LV	360	265	35	235	:	95
MT	1 110	760	165	585	10	345
NL	15 945	7 810	3 030	4 135	645	8 135
PL	2 060	510	150	340	20	1 550
PT	955	500	120	380	:	455
RO	2 065	1 245	865	380	0	820
SE	61 065	26 775	13 330	12 265	1 185	34 285
SI	1 570	150	140	15	:	90
SK	90	60	0	20	40	30
UK	27 770	8 560	7 475	250	835	19 205
NO	6 700	4 770	3 835	150	780	1 935

Source: Eurostat ([migr_asydcfsta](#)), extracted on 27 August, 2018.

(:) statistics not available

Note: Statistics refer to "Extra-EU 28". For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.

Table 3: Number of third country nationals resettled (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Number of resettled third-country nationals			
	Total	Female	Male	Countries from which TCNs were resettled
AT	381	189	192	Jordan, Turkey
BE	1 309	616	693	Turkey, Lebanon, Jordan, Iraq, Uganda
BG	0	0	0	n/a
CY	0	0	0	n/a
CZ	0	0	0	n/a
DE	385	197	188	Egypt and Lebanon
EE	19	11	8	Turkey
EL	0	0	0	n/a
ES	1 071	474	597	Turkey and Lebanon
FI	750	345	405	Turkey, Democratic Republic of the Congo, others
FR	2 525	n/i	n/i	Lebanon, Jordan., Egypt, Turkey, Niger, Chad, South Africa, Algeria, Cameroon, Iraq, Israel, Kenya, Morocco, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Serbia, Somalia, Sudan, Tunisia, Zimbabwe
HR	40	21	19	Turkey
HU	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
IE	273	146	127	Lebanon
IT	985	n/i	n/i	Lebanon, Turkey, Sudan, Syria, Jordan
LT	59			Turkey
LU	182	79	103	Turkey, Lebanon
LV	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MT	17	10	7	Syria
NL	2 265	1 073	1 192	Democratic Republic of Congo, Central African Republic, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Iraq, Iran, Lebanon, Saint Lucia, Syria, Turkey, Uganda, Kosovo
NO	2 821	1 339	1 482	Lebanon, Turkey, Jordan, Uganda, Malawi, Egypt, Syria, Zambia, Afghanistan, others
PL	0	0	0	n/a
PT	170	75	95	Syria, Sudan, Eritrea, Ethiopia
SE	4 846	2 413	2 433	Syria, Democratic Republic Congo, Eritrea, Afghanistan, Sudan
SI	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
SK	0	0	0	n/a
UK	6 212	3 000	3 211	n/i

Source: Data provided by EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK and RO.

"n/a" means not applicable.

"n/i" means information not available.

Note on BE: Syrian refugees were resettled from Turkey.

Note on FI: Syrian refugees were resettled from Turkey and refugees from the Democratic Republic of Congo were resettled from Zimbabwe.

Resettlement of emergency cases covered 100 different nationalities.

Note on IE: all persons resettled from Lebanon were of Syrian or Iraqi nationality.

Note on LT: all persons resettled from Turkey were of Syrian nationality.

Note on SE: Numbers refer to persons that were granted a residence permit under the Swedish resettlement scheme, not the number of actual transfers during the year, which was 3 041. The number of permits granted is higher than the number of transfers, as the Migration Agency also granted permits to persons to be resettled during 2018. Selections were mainly carried out in the MENA region.

Note on UK: Sex breakdowns may not equal the total number resettled due to a small number of cases where sex is unknown. Data on countries from which third-country nationals are resettled are not available. The following top 5 nationalities relate to nationalities of those who have been resettled: Syria, Iraq, Democratic Republic of Congo, Sudan, and Somalia.

Table 4: Number of third-country nationals relocated from Greece and Italy (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Number of relocated third-country nationals				
	Total	Female	Male	Minor	Top 3 countries
AT	17	7	10	3	Eritrea, Syria
BE	883	314	569	277	Syria, Eritrea,
BG	31	5	18	8	Syria, Eritrea
CY	78	11	46	21	Eritrea, Syria, Palestinians from Syria
CZ	0	0	0	0	n/a
DE	9 168	3 356	5 812	2 477	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
EE	79	20	16	43	Syria, Iraq, Eritrea
EL	1 4332	n/a	n/a	n/a	Syria, Iraq, Eritrea
ES	721	269	452	13	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
FI	1 064	364	700	329	Syria, Eritrea
FR	2 142	917	1 225	980	Eritrea, Syria, Iraq
HR	62	9	32	22	Syria, Eritrea, Yemen
HU	0	0	0	0	n/a
IE	515	108	175	232	Syria, Iraq, Libya
IT	11 464	n/i	n/i	1 182	Eritrea, Syria, Yemen
LT	199	n/i	n/i	n/i	Syria, Eritrea, stateless
LU	352	101	251	99	Eritrea, Syria, Iraq
LV	158	n/i	n/i	77	Syria, Eritrea
MT	88	33	16	39	Syria, Iraq, Eritrea,
NL	1 427	530	897	507	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
NO	0	0	0	0	n/a
PL	0	0	0	0	n/a
PT	740	290	450	300	Syria, Sudan, Ethiopia
SE	2 837	975	1 862	n/i	Syria, Eritrea, stateless
SI	253	42	126	85	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
SK	7	2	0	5	Syria
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK and RO.

"n/a" means not applicable.

"n/i" means data not available.

Note on BE: Besides nationals from Eritrea and Syria, a limited number of persons with the following nationalities were relocated: Iraq, Palestinian, Central African Republic and unknown nationality

Note on IT: This data refers to the number of persons relocated from Italy to other EU Member States.

Note for SI: Data provided for period from 2016 until end of 2017.

Note on SK: Relocation of all seven persons is related to the last pledge of the Slovak Republic from 2016.

2 UNACCOMPANIED MINORS AND OTHER VULNERABLE GROUPS

Table 5: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors applying for asylum (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Total	Female	Male
AT	1 352	98	1 254
BE	770	135	635
BG	442	27	415
CY	221	n/i	n/i
CZ	7	1	6
DE	9 084	1 298	7 786
EE	0	n/a	n/a
EL	2 458	142	2 316
ES	21	3	18
FI	179	39	140
FR	591	141	450
HU	232	6	226
IE	30	7	23
IT	9 782	721	9 061
LT	1	1	0
LU	50	1	49
LV	11	3	8
MT	7	n/a	7
NL	1 180	197	983
NO	191	49	142
PL	113	57	56
PT	39	6	33
SE	1 336	293	1 043
SI	388	2	386
SK	11	2	9
UK	2 206	241	1 957

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Data not provided by DK, HR, and RO.

“n/i” means data not available. n/a means not applicable.

Note on CZ: From the total number of 26 minors from third countries who came to the specialised facility throughout 2017, seven applied for international protection. This number of unaccompanied minors might not be the total because there might be cases which are not included in this figure.

Table 6: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors not applying for asylum (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Total	Female	Male
AT	n/i	n/i	n/i
BE	n/i	n/i	n/i
BG	n/i	n/i	n/i
CY	n/i	n/i	n/i
CZ	19	0	19
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i
EE	0		
EL	n/i	n/i	n/i
ES	6 414	581	5 833
FI	n/a	n/a	n/a
FR	14 908	612	14 296
HR	n/i	n/i	n/i
HU	n/i	n/i	n/i
IE	n/i		
IT	5 997	442	5 555
LT	12	n/i	n/i
LU	n/i	n/i	n/i
LV	3	2	1
MT	n/i	n/i	n/i
NL	n/i	n/i	n/i
NO	n/i	n/i	n/i
PL	193	n/i	n/i
PT	n/i	n/i	n/i
SE	n/i	n/i	n/i
SI	16	2	14
SK	14	0	14
UK	n/i	n/i	n/i

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Data not provided by DK, PL, and RO.

“n/i” means data not available

“n/a” means not applicable.

Note on CZ: The total number of 26 unaccompanied minors from third countries came to this specialised facility throughout 2017. This number of unaccompanied minors not applying for international protection might not be the total because there might be cases which are not included in this figure.

3 LEGAL MIGRATION AND INTEGRATION

Table 7: First residence permits by reason (2017)

EU MSs & NO	First permits (all)			Family reasons			Education reasons			Remunerated activities			Other reasons		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
AT	23 896	12 458	11 438	10 348	6 128	4 220	4 818	2 483	2 335	1 478	403	1 075	n/a	n/a	n/a
BE	56 246	29 036	27 210	28 653	16 619	12 034	6 896	3 550	3 346	5 948	2 044	3 904	14 749	6 823	7 926
CY	23 050	11 288	11 762	4 638	2 980	1 658	5 257	1 118	4 139	8 205	4 895	3 310	4 950	2 295	2 655
CZ	57 947	26 127	31 818	15 480	9 269	6 210	11 078	5 878	5 199	23 426	7 237	16 189	7 963	3 743	4 220
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
EE	4 229	1 505	2 724	1 288	842	446	1 193	459	734	1 532	144	1 388	216	60	156
EL	27 510	13 311	14 199	12 453	7 208	5 245	824	403	421	1 701	264	1 437	12 532	5 436	7 096
ES	231 153	125 598	105 555	125 637	69 784	55 853	39 664	23 164	16 500	42 672	21 423	21 249	23 180	11 227	11 953
FI	21 340	10 412	10 928	9 089	5 383	3 706	5 194	2 871	2 323	6 751	1 932	5 747	306	226	80
FR	238 888	118 043	120 845	90 111	53 692	36 419	72 692	36 905	35 787	25 594	7 008	18 586	50 491	20 438	30 053
HR	9 716	1 847	7 842	1 694	1 082	612	591	321	270	6 987	278	6 709	444	193	251
HU	32 203	13 286	18 917	3 788	2 167	1 621	10 852	4 909	5 943	13 184	3 990	9 194	4 379	2 220	2 159
IE	47 901	25 995	21 906	3 058	1 845	1 213	27 588	1 4874	12 714	9 398	4 354	5 044	7 857	4 922	2 935
IT	262 761	102 889	159 872	113 471	66 316	47 155	18 324	10 274	8 050	8 917	2 151	6 766	122 049	24 148	97 901
LT	11 951	n/i	n/i	1 413	n/i	n/i	1 638	n/i	n/i	8 493	n/i	n/i	407	n/i	n/i
LU	7 120	3 624	3 496	3 187	1 944	1 243	579	313	266	1 786	657	1 129	1 568	710	858
LV	6 399	2 158	4 241	1 985	1 211	774	1 581	365	1 216	2 042	212	1 830	791	370	421
NL	87 661	47 335	40 326	30 968	19 419	11 549	17 237	9 672	7 565	13 645	4 964	8 681	25 811	13 280	12 531
NO	36 351	18 294	18 057	14 432	9 225	5 207	5 899	3 560	2 339	8 046	2 393	5 653	7 974	3 116	4 858
PL	795 069	297 140	497 924	5 649	3 388	2 261	35 828	15 938	19 890	684 563	238 522	446 039	69 029	39 292	29 734
PT	37 340	n/i	n/i	17 132	n/i	n/i	4 784	n/i	n/i	8 397	n/i	n/i	7 027	n/i	n/i
SE	135 529	62 599	72 930	48 046	27 503	20 543	13 416	6 465	6 951	32 294	12 767	19 527	41 773	15 864	25 909
SI	20 194	4 693	15 501	4 328	3 032	1 296	1 794	855	939	19 638	1 134	12 735	18 504	201	531
SK	13 635	n/i	n/i	2 620	n/i	n/i	1 986	n/i	n/i	7 399	n/i	n/i	1 630	n/i	n/i
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

Statistics not provided for BG, DK, MT and RO. "n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

Data on CZ: Data provided by national authority according to Eurostat methodology. Data not yet validated by Eurostat.

Data on CY: "Other reasons" includes the following categories of residence permits: Special Permits, Permits of THB victims, Permits granted to international protection holders, visitors, Immigration permits (permanent permits), Long-term permits.

Data on EE: Preliminary data.

Data on FI: First residence permits issued, excluding first permits on the grounds of international protection.

Data on LV: Preliminary data

Data on NO: other reasons: protection

Data on SE: "Education reasons" includes family members of international students. "Remunerated activities" includes family members of labour migrants. "Other reasons" mainly includes protection (asylum).

Table 7a: First residence Applicable fees, in months and euros (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2003/86				Directive 2004/114				Directive 2003/109	Directive 2005/71				Directive 2009/50			
	Permit for the purpose of family reunification				Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service				Permit for long-term residents	Permit for the purpose of scientific research				Permit for the purpose of highly qualified employment (Blue Card)			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Cost of the permit	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**		Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**
AT	12	120 ⁽³⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	12	120 ⁽³⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	170	24	120	n/a	n/a	24	120	n/a	n/a
BE	12 ⁽⁵⁾	200	n/a	n/a	⁽²⁾	200 or 350 ⁽³⁾	n/a	n/a	0	⁽²⁾	350	n/a	n/a	13 ⁽⁴⁾	350	n/a	n/a
BG	12	76.72	n/a	n/a	12	51.15	n/a	n/a	n/a	12	56.26	n/a	n/a	48	56.26	n/a	n/a
CY	120 ⁽⁵⁾	200	n/a	n/a	12	34.17	n/a	n/a	30	12	34.17	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
CZ	24 ⁽⁵⁾	100	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽⁵⁾	100	n/a	n/a	100	24 ⁽⁵⁾	100	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽⁵⁾	100	n/a	n/a
DE	12	100	12+	100	12 ⁽⁵⁾	100	12+	110	⁽³¹⁾	12 ⁽⁵⁾	100	12+	100	12 ⁽⁵⁾	100	12+	100
EE	60 ⁽⁵⁾	31 or 50 ⁽⁷⁾	n/a	n/a	⁽²⁾	64 or 80 ⁽⁷⁾	n/a	n/a	64	24 ⁽⁵⁾	96 or 120 ⁽⁷⁾	n/a	n/a	27 ⁽⁵⁾	96 or 120 ⁽⁷⁾	n/a	n/a
EL	24	300	36	450	12	150 ⁽²⁹⁾	n/a	n/a	400	12	150 ⁽²⁹⁾	36	450	24	300	36	450
ES	5 ⁽⁵⁾	10.61			up to 1 year	60	n/a	n/a	21,23	5 ⁽⁵⁾ (depending on salary)	208.45 406.32	n/a	n/a	1 ⁽⁵⁾ (depending on salary)	208.45 406.32	n/a	n/a
FI	12	470 or 420 ⁽⁹⁾	48 ⁽⁵⁾	187 ⁽¹⁰⁾	12 ⁽¹¹⁾	470 or 420 ⁽⁹⁾⁽³⁵⁾	n/i	n/i	187	12	470 or 420 ⁽⁹⁾	48 ⁽⁵⁾	187	12	520 or 450 ⁽⁹⁾	48 ⁽⁵⁾	187
FR	12 to 48	269	120	269	12	79	48 ⁽¹²⁾	49	269	12 to 48	269	n/a	n/a	12 to 48	269	n/i	n/i

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2003/86				Directive 2004/114				Directive 2003/109	Directive 2005/71				Directive 2009/50			
	Permit for the purpose of family reunification				Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service				Permit for long-term residents	Permit for the purpose of scientific research				Permit for the purpose of highly qualified employment (Blue Card)			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Cost of the permit	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**		Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**
HR	12 ⁽⁵⁾	47 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽⁵⁾	47 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾ , unpaid and volunteers 75(ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	85 ⁽¹⁴⁾	12 ⁽⁵⁾	47 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽⁵⁾	47 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a
HU	60 ⁽⁵⁾	60	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽⁵⁾	60	n/a	n/a	32	60	60	n/a	n/a	48	60	n/a	n/a
IE										300 ⁽³¹⁾	n/a	n/a	n/a				
IT			⁽³³⁾	50 ⁽³⁴⁾ or 100 ⁽³⁵⁾		n/a	n/a			n/a				n/a			
LT	12 ⁽¹⁵⁾	86 ⁽¹⁶⁾	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽⁵⁾	86 ⁽¹⁶⁾	n/a	n/a	43 ⁽¹⁷⁾	24	86 ⁽¹⁶⁾	n/a	n/a	36	86 ⁽¹⁶⁾	n/a	n/a
LU	12	80	12 ⁽¹⁸⁾	80	12	80	12 ⁽⁵⁾ ⁽¹⁸⁾	80	80	12 ⁽¹⁸⁾	80	12 ⁽¹⁸⁾	80	48	80	⁽¹⁹⁾	80
LV	60 ⁽⁵⁾	100	n/a	n/a	⁽²⁾	⁽²⁰⁾	n/a	n/a	100	60 ⁽⁵⁾	No cost	n/a	n/a	60 ⁽⁵⁾	100	n/a	n/a
NL	60 ⁽⁵⁾	240	60 ⁽⁵⁾	51	12 ⁽⁵⁾	51 ⁽³²⁾	60 ⁽⁵⁾	321	161	60 ⁽⁵⁾	321	n/a	n/a	48 ⁽⁵⁾	909	n/a	n/a
NO	36 ⁽⁵⁾	1 100	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽⁵⁾	550	24 ⁽⁵⁾	560	n/a	24 ⁽⁵⁾	550	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽⁵⁾	560	n/a	n/a
PL	6	20	6	80	15	90	n/a	n/a	150	36	90	n/a	n/a	36	115	n/a	n/a
PT	12-24 ⁽³³⁾	71.3			12 ⁽¹⁵⁾	71.3			221.8	12 ⁽¹⁵⁾	71.3			12 ⁽¹⁵⁾	100.4		
SE	⁽²⁰⁾	150 (ca) ⁽²¹⁾	n/a	n/a	⁽²⁰⁾	100 (ca) ⁽²²⁾	n/a	n/a	100 (ca) ⁽²²⁾	⁽²⁰⁾	100 (ca)	n/a	n/a	⁽²⁰⁾	200 (ca)	n/a	n/a
SI	12	102	60 ⁽⁵⁾	50	12	102	60 ⁽⁵⁾	50	90.61	12	102	36 ⁽⁵⁾	50	12	102	60 ⁽⁵⁾	70
SK	60	132.50 or 135 ⁽²³⁾	n/a	n/a	72	0 ⁽²⁴⁾	24	99.50 or 100 ⁽²⁵⁾	165.50 ⁽²⁶⁾	24	0 ⁽²⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	36	165.50 or 170 ⁽²³⁾	n/a	n/a
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

Information not provided for DK and RO.

“n/i” means data not available. “n/a” means not applicable.

* In months; ** in euros.

⁽¹⁾ Renewable (aligned on the validity of the residence permit of the principal).

⁽²⁾ Depending on length of reason of stay (studies or research project).

⁽³⁾ Depending if institution is public or private.

⁽⁴⁾ Renewable (once for 13 months then for 3 years)

An additional fee has to be paid for the residence permit to be issued by the municipality in Belgium: € 15.40 (+ local taxes applied by the municipalities).

⁽⁵⁾ Maximum.

⁽⁶⁾ Minimum.

⁽⁷⁾ Respectively in Estonia and in consulate representations.

⁽⁸⁾ Depending on salary

⁽⁹⁾ Respectively paper application and electronic application. Minors: 250 (paper application) and 220 (electronic application)

⁽¹⁰⁾ Minor: 150.

⁽¹¹⁾ or length of academic/educational year.

⁽¹²⁾ maximum and only for students.

⁽¹³⁾ in exceptional circumstances up to 24 months.

⁽¹⁴⁾ plus ca 32 for polycarbonate residence permit.

⁽¹⁵⁾ renewal 24.

⁽¹⁶⁾ 172 for urgent processing.

⁽¹⁷⁾ 86 for urgent processing.

⁽¹⁸⁾ or the duration of the internship or the volunteer program.

⁽¹⁹⁾ Validity of the contract plus 3 months in case the contract is for less than 48 months.

⁽²⁰⁾ The length of permits varies, but the fee is always the same. Some categories of persons do not have to pay any fee.

⁽²¹⁾ approx. 75 for children under 18.

⁽²²⁾ approx. 50 for children under 18.

⁽²³⁾ Respectively at foreign police department in Slovakia and diplomatic mission, plus 4.50€ residence card cost.

⁽²⁴⁾ for the purpose of studies, plus 4.50€ residence card cost.

⁽²⁵⁾ for the purpose of special activity (unremunerated training or voluntary service), respectively at foreign police department in Slovakia and diplomatic mission, plus € 4.50 residence card cost.

⁽²⁶⁾ plus € 4.50 residence card cost.

⁽²⁸⁾ depends on type of long-term resident: For Highly qualified = € 147 Euro; For self-employed = € 124 Euro; in all other cases of long term residence permits = € 113

⁽²⁹⁾ or years of the course/project multiplied by 150.

⁽³⁰⁾ 79 for renewal of permit.

⁽³¹⁾ Immigration Certificate of Registration issued to non-EEA nationals cost € 300.

⁽³²⁾ 641 for au pairs.

⁽³³⁾ Depending on the length of the residence permit of the principal.

⁽³⁴⁾ The cost of the permit is lower for minor applicants.

⁽³⁵⁾ 360 or 300 for the purpose of studies.

Table 7b: First residence Applicable fees, in months and euros (2017) – continued

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2014/36				Directive 2014/66				Directive 2004/81				Directive 2011/98			
	Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment				Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer				Permit for victims of human trafficking				Single permit to reside and work			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**
AT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12	120	n/a	n/a	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	24	120	n/a	n/a
BE	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3 to unlimited	0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
BG	9	255.75	n/a	n/a	12	255.75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12	56.26	n/a	n/a
CY	8 ⁽¹⁾	100 ⁽¹⁾	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁴⁾	350 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁴⁾	3 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁶⁾	0 ⁽²⁷⁾	12 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a	48 ⁽¹⁾	360 ⁽¹⁾	36 ⁽¹⁾	240 ⁽¹⁾
					12 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁵⁾	180 ⁽²⁵⁾	3 ⁽²⁾⁽²⁶⁾	245 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁷⁾								
CZ	6 ⁽¹⁾	100	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽¹⁾	100	12 ⁽¹⁾	100	24 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽¹⁾	100	n/a	n/a
DE	12 ⁽¹⁾	100	12 ⁽²⁾	100	12 ⁽¹⁾	80	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽¹⁾	56	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽¹⁾	100	12 ⁽²⁾	100
EE	270 days/year ⁽¹⁾	48	n/a	n/a	270 days per year ⁽¹⁾	48	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a	⁽³⁾		n/a	n/a
EL	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12	0	12	0	24	300	36	450
ES	6 ⁽¹⁾	10,61	6 ⁽²⁾	21,23	1 ⁽¹⁾ depending on salary	208,45 406,32	n/a	n/a	5 ⁽¹⁾	10,61	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
FI	3 ⁽²⁾⁽⁶⁾	450 or 520 ⁽⁷⁾	n/i	n/i	12 ⁽⁹⁾	520 or 450 ⁽²⁸⁾	48 ⁽⁸⁾	187	12 ⁽⁹⁾	0	48 ⁽⁸⁾	0	⁽¹⁰⁾	n/a	n/a	n/a
FR	36	19			36 ⁽¹⁾	269	12 ⁽¹²⁾	79	12 ⁽¹⁾	0	10 years	0	n/a			
HR	3 ⁽¹⁾	75 (ca) ⁽³⁰⁾	6 ⁽¹⁾	75 (ca) ⁽³⁰⁾	12 ⁽¹⁾	75 (ca) ⁽³⁰⁾	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽¹⁾	⁽³¹⁾	n/a	n/a	⁽³²⁾	⁽³²⁾	n/a	n/a
HU	3 ⁽¹⁾	40	6 ⁽¹⁾	60	36 ⁽¹⁾	60	n/a	n/a	6 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽¹⁾	60		
IE	n/a				n/a				n/a				n/a			
IT	9 ⁽¹⁾	40			12 ⁽¹⁾⁽³³⁾ or 36 ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁴⁾	100			6 ⁽³⁵⁾	0					12 ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁶⁾ or 24 ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁷⁾	40 ⁽³⁶⁾ or 50 ⁽³⁷⁾
LT	6 ⁽³³⁾	60	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽³⁴⁾	86 ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	6	0	n/a	n/a	24	86 ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a
LU	3 ⁽¹⁾		3-5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	80	12-36	80	⁽²⁹⁾	80	6	no fee	6	no fee	12	80	36	80
LV	6 ⁽¹⁾	60	n/a	n/a	36	100	n/a	n/a	6 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a	60 ⁽¹⁾	100	n/a	n/a
NL	6 ⁽¹⁾	802	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽¹⁾	938	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽¹⁾	0	60	376	60	909	60 ⁽²²⁾	938

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2014/36				Directive 2014/66				Directive 2004/81				Directive 2011/98			
	Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment				Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer				Permit for victims of human trafficking				Single permit to reside and work			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**
NO	3 ⁽¹⁾	560	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽¹⁾	560	n/a	n/a	6 or 12 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
PL	6	90	n/a	n/a	36	90	n/a	n/a	6 ⁽²⁾	n/a	n/a	n/a	3 ⁽¹⁾	115	3 ⁽²⁾	125
PT	9 ⁽¹⁾	60			12	191.8			12	0			12	71.3		
SE	⁽¹⁷⁾	200 (ca) ⁽¹⁸⁾	n/a	n/a	⁽¹⁷⁾	200 (ca) ⁽¹⁸⁾	n/a	n/a	⁽¹⁹⁾	no fee	n/a	n/a	⁽¹⁷⁾	200 (ca) ⁽¹⁸⁾	n/a	n/a
SI	6	102	1	70	12	102	24 ⁽¹⁾	70	12	50	60 ⁽¹⁾	50	12	102	60 ⁽¹⁾	70
SK	6 (180 days)	33 or 35 ⁽²⁰⁾	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽²¹⁾	n/a	n/a	n/a	6 (180 days)	0	0	0	60	165.50 or 170 ⁽²⁰⁾	n/a	n/a
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points Information not provided for DK, MT, and RO. "n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

* In months; ** in euros.

⁽¹⁾ maximum.

⁽²⁾ minimum.

⁽³⁾ The fees and the length of the permit depends, what is the purpose of residence permit, e. g. is it for study or for family reasons (all fees and lengths are as previously mentioned). All permits allow reside and work.

⁽⁴⁾ Up to 12 months, depending on salary.

⁽⁵⁾ Depending on salary.

⁽⁶⁾ For seasonal work under 3 months duration --> visa (issued by the Ministry for Foreign Affairs); for work over 3 months --> Residence permit for an employed person, legislative project ongoing to implement Directive 2014/36; proposed maximum length of a residence permit for seasonal work 7 months.

⁽⁷⁾ Respectively residence permit paper application for 3-6 months and residence permit paper application for 6-9 months.

⁽⁸⁾ Maximum, extended permit after the first residence permit.

⁽⁹⁾ First residence permit.

⁽¹⁰⁾ No separate category, all residence permits include right to reside and work (differences in the right to work e.g. limited number of days for students).

⁽¹¹⁾ For intra-corporate transferees.

⁽¹²⁾ Maximum, for trainee employee.

⁽¹³⁾ No administrative fees, 240 HRK for polycarbonate residence card.

⁽¹⁴⁾ 172 for urgent processing.

⁽¹⁵⁾ In any given 12 months.

⁽¹⁶⁾ Managers and specialists.

⁽¹⁷⁾ The length of permits varies, but the fee is always the same.

⁽¹⁸⁾ For some categories of workers it is reduced to approx. 100,- EUR.

⁽¹⁹⁾ The length of permits varies according to the circumstances.

⁽²⁰⁾ Respectively at foreign police department and diplomatic mission, plus 4.50€ residence card cost.

⁽²¹⁾ The Directive has not been transposed yet, the transferees will be issued temporary residence permit for the purpose of work.

⁽²²⁾ Highly skilled migrant.

⁽²³⁾ Respectively for managers and trainees.

⁽²⁴⁾ ICT permit for Managers and Specialists.

⁽²⁵⁾ ICT permit for Trainee Employees.

⁽²⁶⁾ Short term mobility permit.

⁽²⁷⁾ Long term mobility permit. Over 90 days and depending on the duration of the ICT permit.

⁽²⁸⁾ Respectively paper application and electronic application.

⁽²⁹⁾ For the duration of the temporary transfer if it is less than 12 months.

⁽³⁰⁾ Plus ca 32€ for polycarbonate residence permit.

⁽³¹⁾ No administrative fee, ca. 32€ for polycarbonate residence card.

⁽³²⁾ Depends on the permit.

⁽³³⁾ National visa can be issued for six months.

⁽³⁴⁾ Permit for managers and specialists is issued for up to 36 months; permit for employees – trainees is issued for up to 12 months.

Table 7c: First residence Applicable fees, in months and euros (2017) – continued

EU MSs & NO	Other national permits - please, specify				
	Name of the permit	Option 1		Option 2	
		Length of the permit	Cost 1	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
AT	Red-White-Red Card (qualified third-country workers)	24 ⁽¹⁰⁾	120	n/a	n/a
BE	Humanitarian reasons (article 9bis of the Immigration Act)	limited or unlimited duration (depending on decision of Immigration Office)	350 (with exceptions)	n/a	n/a
	Medical reasons (article 9ter of the Immigration Act)	12 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a
	Employment (employees, highly qualified)	12 ^{(1) (2)}	350	n/a	n/a
	Employed (Self-employed)	12 or 24 ^{(1) (3)}	350	n/a	n/a
BG	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
CY	Temporary residence and employment permit (for employment not falling under the single permit directive)	12	50	n/a	n/a
	Immigration permit	Unlimited	500	n/a	n/a
CZ	long-term residence permit	24 ⁽⁴⁾	100	n/a	n/a
DE	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EE	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EL	Investment activity	60	500	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit of second generation	60	300	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for independent economic persons	24	300	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for humanitarian reasons	24	0	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for exceptional reasons	24	300	n/a	n/a
ES	Residence under exceptional circumstances	12 ⁽¹⁾	37,15	n/a	n/a
FI	Residence permit for an employed person	12	520 or 450 ⁽⁶⁾	48 ⁽⁴⁾	187
	Residence permit for a specialist		520 or 450 ⁽⁶⁾		
	Residence permit for a professional athlete or coach		470 or 420 ⁽⁶⁾		
	Residence permit for a self-employed person		520 or 450 ⁽⁶⁾		
	Residence permit for an au pair		470 or 420 ⁽⁶⁾		

EU MSs & NO	Other national permits - please, specify				
	Name of the permit	Option 1		Option 2	
		Length of the permit	Cost 1	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
	Residence permit for remigration (former Finnish citizen, descendant of a native Finnish citizen)		470 or 420 ⁽⁶⁾		
FR	visitor (no professional activity)	12 ⁽¹⁾	269	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for salaried/temporary employee	12 ⁽¹⁾	269		
	Residence permit for trainee	12	79		
	Residence permit for independent worker	48 ⁽⁴⁾	269		
	Passport talent	48 ⁽⁴⁾	269		
HR	Other residence permit for third-country nationals	12 ⁽⁴⁾	75 (ca) ⁽⁹⁾	n/a	n/a
	Other temporary residence permit for third-country nationals	12 ⁽⁴⁾	47 (ca) ⁽⁹⁾	n/a	n/a
	National permanent resident permit for third-country nationals	n/a	85 ⁽⁹⁾	n/a	n/a
	Residence and work certificate	1, 2 or 3	14 (ca)	n/a	n/a
HU	national permanent residence permit	n/a	32	n/a	n/a
IE	Immigration Certificate of Registration	n/a	300	n/a	n/a
IT	Humanitarian	24 ⁽⁴⁾	0	n/a	n/a
LT	Start-up	12	86 ⁽⁸⁾	n/a	n/a
LU	Self-employed worker	36 ⁽⁴⁾	80	n/a	n/a
LV	Investors permit	60 ⁽⁴⁾	150	n/a	n/a
NL	Start-up permit	12 ⁽⁴⁾	321	n/a	n/a
	Self-employment after a permit for a 'Start-up'	24 ⁽⁴⁾	401	n/a	n/a
	Self-employment permit	24 ⁽⁴⁾	1 336	n/a	n/a
	Permit for wealthy foreign national (foreign investor)	24 ⁽⁴⁾	2 137	n/a	n/a
	Permit for orientation year for highly educated persons	12 ⁽⁴⁾	641	n/a	n/a
	Permit for medical treatment	12 ⁽⁴⁾	1016	n/a	n/a
NO	Permanent residence permit	n/a	320	n/a	n/a
PL	Temporary residence permit for the purpose of short stay	6 ⁽⁴⁾	90	n/a	n/a
	Temporary residence permit for delegated employees	36 ⁽⁴⁾			
	Temporary residence of internally transferred workers	36 ⁽⁴⁾			
	Temporary residence permit for the purpose of "other circumstances"	36 ⁽⁴⁾			
	Temporary residence permit for the purpose of conducting economic activities (self-employed)	36 ⁽⁴⁾			
	Permanent residence permit	n/a			
	Permit for tolerated stay	12			
Permit for humanitarian reasons	12				
SE	Temporary residence permit for visits to Sweden	100 or 50 ⁽⁷⁾	n/a	n/a	n/a
SI	Well-founded	12	102	60 ⁽⁴⁾	50
SK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

“n/i” means data not available. “n/a” means not applicable.

Note for IE: Legally resident non-EEA nationals who have entered the State with the intention of residing in Ireland for a period of more than three months must register with their local immigration registration officer. An immigration certificate of registration (GNIB Registration Card) is issued by the Garda National Immigration Bureau to a non-EEA national who so registers. Since 11 December 2017, the GNIB Registration card is replaced by the Irish Residence Permit (IRP)

- (1) Renewable.
- (2) Aligned to validity of work permit.
- (3) Aligned to validity of professional card.
- (4) Maximum.
- (5) Minimum.
- (6) Respectively paper application and electronic application. Minors: 250 (paper application) and 220 (electronic application).
- (7) Respectively for adults and minors.
- (8) 172 for urgent processing
- (9) Plus ca € 32 for polycarbonate residence permit
- (10) Until October 2017, the permit was only valid for a period of 12 months.

Table 8: Employment rate of third-country nationals and host-country nationals, by sex (Annual rate in %, 20-64 years), 2017

	Total			Male			Female		
	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap
EU28	57.4	72.8	-15.2	68.2	78.2	-10.2	47.1	67.4	-2.03
AT	56.8	77.1	-20.3	64.7	80.4	-15.7	48.7	73.8	-25.1
BE	41.6	69.8	-28.2	56.0	74.2	-18.2	28.4	65.5	-37.1
BG	56.0	71.4	-15.4	n/i	75.3	n/i	n/i	67.4	n/i
CY	66.0	70.8	-4.9	63.5	75.8	-12.8	67.6	66.0	1.7
CZ	78.8	78.4	0.4	89.0	86.2	2.8	68.3	70.5	-2.2
DE	54.9	81.5	-26.6	63.2	84.8	-21.6	45.7	78.1	-32.4
DK	60.6	78.1	-17.5	66.8	81.0	-14.2	55.0	75.2	-20.2
EE	71.8	79.8	-8.0	78.4	83.1	-4.7	62.9	76.8	-13.9
EL	56.5	57.8	-1.3	70.2	67.6	2.6	42.8	48.3	-5.5
ES	59.4	66.0	-6.6	67.7	71.7	-4.0	52.1	60.3	-8.2
FI	49.9	74.8	-24.9	64.5	76.1	-11.6	36.1	73.4	37.3
FR	47.3	72.0	-24.7	61.6	75.4	-13.8	35.5	68.7	-33.2
HR	40.9	63.6	-22.7	42.7	68.9	-26.2	39.0	58.3	-19.3
HU	65.8	73.3	-7.5	63.7	81.1	-17.4	69.1	65.7	3.4
IE	63.8	72.9	-9.1	74.3	78.5	-4.2	52.9	67.4	-14.5
IT	62.6	62.2	0.4	77.3	71.8	5.5	48.4	52.5	-4.1
LT	69.8	76.0	-6.2	n/i	76.5	n/i	n/i	75.5	n/i
LU	59.0	69.0	-10.0	70.0	72.1	-2.1	49.2	65.9	-16.7
LV	65.1	76.3	-11.2	70.3	78.1	-7.8	59.7	74.6	-14.9
MT	58.8	72.2	-1.0	71.5	84.9	-11.2	43.8	59.2	-14.3
NL	50.7	78.9	-28.2	61.5	83.9	-22.4	41.0	73.9	-32.9
PL	70.5	70.9	-0.4	75.9	78.2	-2.3	65.3	63.6	1.7
PT	71.6	73.4	-1.8	78.5	77.2	1.3	66.7	69.9	-3.2
RO	n/i	68.8	n/i	n/i	77.3	n/i	n/i	60.2	n/i
SE	52.9	83.8	-30.9	62.4	85.3	-22.9	42.6	82.2	-39.6
SI	72.8	73.4	-0.6	86.8	76.5	10.3	55.2	70.3	-15.1
SK	72.9	71.1	1.8	n/i	77.4	n/i	n/i	64.7	n/i
UK	63.6	78.5	-14.9	75.5	83.0	-7.5	53.3	74.0	-20.7
NO	57.7	78.9	21.2	63.8	80.4	-16.6	52.5	77.3	-24.8

Source: Eurostat ([lfsa_ergan](#)), extracted on 27 August 2018.

"n/i" means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to "non-EU 28". Low reliability of figures for third-country nationals in BG, HR, LT, HU, NL, PL, RO and SK due to small sample size. Definition: Persons at risk of poverty are those living in a household with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).

Table 9: Activity rate of third-country nationals and host-country nationals, by sex (in %, 20-64 population), 2017

MS	Total			Male			Female		
	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap
EU28	68.6	78.3	-9.7	80.5	84.0	-3.5	57.1	72.6	-15.5
AT	67.0	80.6	-13.6	77.1	84.5	-7.4	56.6	76.7	-20.1
BE	55.5	74.4	-18.9	74.1	78.9	-4.8	38.3	69.8	-31.5
BG	58.7	76.0	-17.3	n/i	80.4	n/i	n/i	71.5	n/i
CY	73.6	79.8	-6.3	75.8	85.0	-9.7	72.2	74.9	-2.5
CZ	81.7	80.7	1.0	91.4	88.2	-3.2	71.7	73.1	-1.4
DK	68.7	82.0	-13.3	75.6	84.8	-9.2	62.5	79.1	-16.6
DE	61.9	84.1	-22.2	72.4	87.8	-15.4	50.1	80.4	-30.3
EE	80.3	84.0	-3.7	87.9	87.6	0.3	70.0	80.6	-10.6
EL	78.3	73.3	5.0	92.7	81.7	11.0	63.9	64.9	-1.0
ES	80.0	78.6	1.4	89.4	83.7	5.7	71.7	73.4	-1.7
FI	61.6	81.1	-19.5	75.9	83.0	-7.1	48.1	79.2	-31.1
FR	62.0	78.6	-16.6	78.9	82.4	-3.5	48.1	75.0	-26.9
HR	42.5	71.3	-28.8	45.9	76.6	-30.7	39.0	66.0	-27.0
HU	66.6	76.4	-9.8	64.6	84.2	-19.6	69.7	68.8	0.9
IE	69.9	77.7	-7.8	81.6	84.3	-2.7	57.8	71.4	-13.6
IT	73.4	69.6	3.8	88.2	79.8	8.4	59.0	59.4	-0.4
LT	73.1	81.9	-8.8	n/i	83.8	n/i	n/i	80.2	n/i
LU	70.5	71.6	-1.1	81.4	75.0	6.4	60.7	68.1	-7.4
LV	74.1	83.2	-9.1	81.8	85.9	-4.1	66.1	80.8	-14.7
MT	69.8	74.7	-4.4	86.9	87.3	1.2	49.6	61.7	-9.6
NL	58.0	82.4	-24.4	69.9	87.2	-17.3	47.3	77.4	-30.1
PL	77.7	74.5	3.2	82.5	82.2	0.3	73.2	66.8	6.4
PT	83.3	80.5	2.8	89.4	84.3	5.1	78.9	76.9	2.0
RO	88.4	72.3	16.1	n/i	81.8	n/i	n/i	62.6	n/i
SE	74.2	87.9	-13.7	85.1	89.8	-4.7	62.3	86.0	-23.7
SI	80.9	78.5	2.4	91.5	81.2	1.0	67.5	75.7	-8.2
SK	75.1	77.2	-2.1	n/i	83.8	n/i	n/i	70.5	n/i
UK	68.7	81.5	-12.8	80.2	86.5	-6.3	58.7	76.5	-17.8
NO	67.7	81.5	-13.8	74.7	83.5	-8.8	61.7	79.4	-17.7

Source: Eurostat ([lfsa_argan](#)), extracted on 27 August 2018.

“n/i” means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to “non-EU 28”.

Table 10: Tertiary education attainment among third-country and host-country nationals, by sex (25-54), 2017

MS	Total			Male			Female		
	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap
EU28	27.1	34.6	-7.5	25.4	31.6	-6.2	28.6	37.6	-9.0
AT	25.9	35.4	-9.5	22.8	35.4	-12.6	29.0	35.4	-6.4
BE	29.3	44.3	-15.0	28.6	39.4	-10.8	30.0	49.3	-19.3
BG	69.9	29.3	40.6	n/i	22.6	n/i	n/i	36.3	n/i
CZ	33.1	25.8	7.3	29.4	23.2	6.2	36.9	28.4	8.5
CY	36.4	50.7	-14.3	38.0	44.5	-6.5	35.4	56.6	-21.2
DE	24.4	30.1	-5.7	23.8	32.6	-8.8	25.1	27.5	-2.4
DK	42.0	41.0	1.0	40.6	34.9	5.7	43.1	47.4	-4.3
EE	22.3	43.5	-21.2	18.3	32.5	-14.2	28.4	54.0	-25.6
IE	67.2	48.3	18.9	66.7	44.2	22.5	67.6	52.2	15.4
EL	11.3	35.2	23.9	7.0	31.8	-24.8	15.5	38.7	-23.2
ES	20.0	42.3	-22.3	17.5	38.0	-20.5	22.2	46.6	-24.4
FI	22.6	46.9	-24.3	23.3	38.3	-15.0	21.9	56.0	-34.1
FR	28.0	40.2	-12.2	26.9	36.9	-10.0	29.0	43.4	-14.4
HR	34.4	25.6	8.8	n/i	21.1	n/i	n/i	30.2	n/i
HU	42.1	26.1	16.0	55.5	22.2	33.3	n/i	30.0	n/i
IT	10.9	21.8	-10.9	7.5	18.0	-10.5	14.4	25.6	-11.2
LT	n/i	44.0	n/i	n/i	35.8	n/i	n/i	52.0	n/i
LU	51.2	37.0	14.2	53.4	34.4	19.0	49.5	39.8	9.7
LV	17.0	38.6	-21.6	15.0	27.3	-12.3	19.3	49.2	-29.9
MT	33.6	23.6	10.0	23.4	23.0	0.4	42.8	24.3	18.5
NL	27.4	40.9	-13.5	25.2	39.2	-14.0	29.3	42.5	-13.2
PL	58.1	34.9	23.2	52.7	28.1	24.6	63.4	41.8	21.6
PT	20.0	27.6	-7.6	16.9	21.6	-4.7	22.3	33.3	-11.0
RO	n/i	20.0	n/i	n/i	18.1	n/i	n/i	22.0	n/i
SE	45.8	44.4	1.4	44.4	37.3	7.1	47.2	51.7	-4.5
SI	13.9	38.0	-24.1	8.8	29.5	-20.7	20.3	47.0	-26.7
SK	n/i	25.3	n/i	n/i	20.5	n/i	n/i	30.2	n/i
UK	57.6	44.2	13.4	60.3	42.0	18.3	55.2	46.3	8.9
NO	37.0	46.5	-9.5	32.3	41.3	-9.0	41.0	52.1	-11.1

Source: Eurostat ([edat_lfs_9911](#)), extracted on 27 August 2018.

"n/i" means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to "non-EU 28".

Table 11: Rate of third-country national early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years) (2015-2017)

% of TCNs early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years)			
EU MSs & NO	%	%	%
	2015	2016	2017
EU-28	24.4	24.6	23.1
AT	26.1	17.6	24.1
BE	26.6	28.8	24.0
CY	24.7	27.0	20.6
CZ	10.3	13.7	12.7
DE	24.9	26.6	24.4
DK	n/i	11.9	16.7
EL	21.6	16.5	13.8
ES	39.6	38.1	34.8
FR	18.8	18.5	16.9
IT	35.9	34.6	34.2
NL	16.7	13.2	11.1
SE	20.2	23.6	24.8
SI	20.5	19.4	n/i
UK	4.9	6.7	7.2
NO	13.1	12.0	9.3

Source: Eurostat ([edat_lfse_01](#)), extracted on 27 August 2018. No statistics available for BG, EE, FI, HR, HU, IE, LT, LU, LV, MT, PL, PT, RO, SK.

“n/i” means statistics not available.

Note: The numerator of the indicator refers to persons aged 18 to 24 who meet the following two conditions: (a) the highest level of education or training they have completed is ISCED 2011 level 0, 1 or 2 (ISCED 1997: 0, 1, 2 or 3C short) and (b) they have not received any education or training (i.e. neither formal nor non-formal) in the four weeks preceding the survey. The denominator in the total population consists of the same age group, excluding the respondents who have not answered the questions “highest level of education or training successfully completed and ‘participation in education and training’”.

Table 12: Rate of third-country nationals at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over) (2015-2017), in %

EU MSs & NO	2015	2016	2017
EU-28	48.3	48.7	n/i
AT	39.8	44.7	44.2
BE	63.0	60.3	61.2
BG	47.4	39.4	47.2
CY	49.9	47.6	n/i
CZ	15.6	16.3	21.0
DE	42.8	39.1	n/i
DK	49.3	40.5	47.1
EE	34.8	38.7	36.9
EL	67.1	61.8	64.6
ES	62.9	59.5	58.6
FI	48.6	49.7	43.7
FR	47.5	53.9	n/i
HR	49.2	40.3	n/i
HU	n/i	n/i	23.7
IE	41.0	40.4	n/i
IT	50.9	54.0	n/i
LT	44.5	38.6	n/i
LU	46.4	46.1	n/i
LV	37.3	38.4	38.4
MT	31.2	33.9	31.3
NL	25.7	53.4	38.1
PL	6.3	28.4	43.0
PT	51.0	49.8	44.4
SE	62.5	61.3	n/i
SI	48.4	49.2	41.6
UK	34.8	33.1	n/i
NO	40.2	48.5	48.1

Source: Eurostat. ([ilc_peps05](#)), extracted on 27 August 2018. n/i means statistics not available.

Note: No statistics available for RO and SK.

4 SECURING EUROPE'S EXTERNAL BORDERS

Table 13: Visas issued (2017)

MS	Total visa	(Schengen) short stay Visas (so called A and C visas, the latter including LTV visas – stays of up to 90 days)			National Visas (so called D visas)		
		Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country	Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State	If only totals available please insert here	Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country	Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State	If only totals available please insert here
AT	312 269	n/i	n/i	284 932	n/i	n/i	27 337
BE	217 148	n/i	n/i	185 898	n/i	n/i	31 250
BG	495 992	483 071	1 025	n/a	11 633	263	n/a
CY	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
CZ	610 901	591 364	3 949	595 313	13 892*	1 696**	15 588
DE	2 200 235	1 863 137	31 296	1 894 433	296 756	9 046	305 802
EE	142 440	136 110	284	136 394	5 841	205	6 046
EL		1 021 651	7 898*		12 238	163 **	
ES	1 611 531	1 441 342	28 318	1 469 660	140 342	1 529	141 871
FI	816 796	813 853	2 943	816 796	n/a	n/a	n/a
FR	3 432 983	3 221 001	114 355	3 335 356	211 170	4 318	215 488
HR	n/a	n/a	n/a	57 593	n/a	n/a	n/a
HU	253 516	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
IE	110 403	76 759	13 539		19 820	825	
IT	1 847 499	1 686 531	25 486	1 712 017	134 131	1 351	135 482
LT	436198	n/a	n/a	407 516	n/a	n/a	28 682
LU	20 692	n/i	n/i	20 692	n/i	n/i	2 236
LV	168 729	n/i	n/i	164 175	n/i	n/i	4 554
NL	605 470*	n/i	n/i	550 910	n/i	n/i	54 560
NO	185 795	n/i	n/i	185 603	n/i	n/i	192
PL	1 880 665	787 072	3 475	n/a	1 089 849	690	n/a
PT	n/i	n/i	n/i	233 434	n/i	n/i	n/i
SE	221 611	n/i	n/i	216 910			4 701
SI	28 913	27 698	257	n/i	936	22	
SK	43 641	39 968	808	n/a	2 850	15	n/a
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points. No data provided for DK, MT, and RO.

"n/i" means data not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Data on CZ: * 13 892 or 89.12% of all national visas issued. ** 1 696 or 10.88% of all national visas issued (Percentages are more accurate than absolute numbers). In addition, 19 "C" visas were issued at the airports of the Czech Republic.

Data on EE: Third country nationals to whom the visas were issued in another EU MS were not only its residents, but also those who entered another MS to apply for Estonian C or D visa there.

Data on EL: * Of which 6 497 at the borders ** of which 96 at the borders

Data on IE: C visas issued by Ireland are non-Schengen

Data on NL: *Short stay- issued at consulates and National Visas) 20.386 (border crossing point.

5 IRREGULAR MIGRATION AND RETURN

Table 14: Third-country nationals returned (by nationality (top 5) and gender) – 2017

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme							
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return		
AT	6 923	n/i	n/i	n/i	Nigeria	Italy	5 198	n/i	n/i	n/i	Serbia	Serbia	3 229	n/i	n/i	n/i	Iraq	Iraq		
					Afghanistan	Germany					Iraq	Iraq					Ukraine	Ukraine	Russian Federation	Russian Federation
					Slovak Republic	Hungary					Ukraine	Ukraine					Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Serbia	Serbia
					Romania	Slovak Republic					Russian Federation	Russian Federation					Romania	Romania	Afghanistan	Afghanistan
					Russian Federation	Poland					Romania	Romania					Afghanistan	Afghanistan		
BE	2 617	n/i	n/i	n/i	Albania	n/i	3 058	n/i	n/i	n/i	Ukraine	n/i								
					Morocco						Iraq									
					Serbia						Brazil									
					Brazil						Georgia									
					Pakistan						Albania									
BG	484	n/i	n/i	n/i	Afghanistan	Afghanistan	1 205	n/i	n/i	n/i	Afghanistan	Afghanistan	588	n/i	n/i	n/i	Afghanistan	Afghanistan		
					Iraq	Iraq					Iraq	Iraq					Iraq	Iraq		
					Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka					Pakistan	Pakistan					Pakistan	Pakistan		
					Turkey	Turkey					Iran	Iran					Iran	Iran		
					Pakistan	Pakistan					Algeria	Algeria					Algeria	Algeria		
CY	512	n/i	n/i	n/i	Vietnam	Vietnam	256	n/i	n/i	n/i	India	India	190	n/i	n/i	n/i	India	India		
					India	India					Vietnam	Vietnam					Vietnam	Vietnam		
					Georgia	Georgia					Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka					Bangladesh	Bangladesh		
					Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka					Bangladesh	Bangladesh					Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka		
					Philippines	Philippines					Nepal	Nepal					Philippines	Philippines		
CZ	144	8	136	0	Ukraine	Ukraine	104	44	60	0	Ukraine	Ukraine	523	118	395	10	Ukraine	Ukraine		
					Vietnam	Vietnam					Moldova	Moldova					Moldova	Moldova		
					Moldova	Moldova					Russian Federation	Russian Federation					Vietnam	Vietnam		
					Nigeria	Kosovo					Belarus	Belarus					China	China		

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme					
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return
					Turkey	Turkey					n/a	n/a					Kazakhstan; Serbia	Kazakhstan; Serbia
DE	25 673	n/i	n/i	n/i	Albania	Albania	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	29 522	11 587	17 935	10 247	Albania	Albania
					Kosovo	FYROM					n/a	n/a					FYROM	FYROM
					Serbia	Serbia					n/a	n/a					Serbia	Serbia
					FYROM	Iraq					n/a	n/a					Iraq	Iraq
					Russia	Russia					n/a	n/a					Russia	Russia
ES	10 167	n/i	n/i	n/i	Morocco	Morocco	1 277	637	640	245	Honduras	Honduras	1 277	637	640	245	Honduras	Honduras
					Algeria	Algeria					Colombia	Colombia					Colombia	Colombia
					Colombia	Colombia					Brazil	Brazil					Brazil	Brazil
					Brazil	Brazil					Paraguay	Paraguay					Paraguay	Paraguay
EE	137	18	119	3	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	501	167	334	8	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	83	n/i	n/i	n/i	Ukraine	n/a
					Vietnam	Vietnam					Ukraine	Ukraine					Russian Federation	n/a
					Ukraine	Ukraine					Belarus	Belarus					Armenia	n/a
					n/a	n/a					Moldova	Moldova					n/a	n/a
					n/a	n/a					n/a	n/a					n/a	n/a
EL	9 036	n/a	n/a	n/a	Albania	Albania	5 657	764	4 549	344	Pakistan	Pakistan					n/a	n/a
					Pakistan	Pakistan					Algeria	Algeria					n/a	n/a
					Algeria	Algeria					Iraq	Iraq					n/a	n/a
					Iraq	Iraq					Georgia	Georgia					n/a	n/a
					Georgia	Georgia					Iran	Iran					n/a	n/a
FI	1 652	n/i	n/i	109	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	968	n/i	n/i	47	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	1 422	213	1 209	174	Iraq	Iraq
					Iraq	Iraq					Iraq	Iraq					Albania	Albania
					Gambia	Italy					Gambia	Italy					Afghanistan	Afghanistan
					Ukraine	Sweden					Ukraine	Sweden					Russian Federation	Russian Federation
					Nigeria	Turkey					Nigeria	Turkey					Ukraine	Ukraine
FR	2 250	n/a	n/a	n/a	Albanese	Albania	996	n/a	n/a	n/a	Albania	Albania	908	n/a	n/a	n/a	Albania	Albania
	1 031				Algerian	Algeria	906				Afghanistan	Afghanistan	899				Afghanistan	Afghanistan
	656				Moroccan	Morocco	464				Algeria	Algeria	328				China	China
	611				Tunisian	Tunisia	424				Morocco	China	319				Moldavia	Moldavia
	191				Georgian	Italy	360				China	Moldavia	243				Pakistan	Pakistan
HU	2 018	n/a	n/a	n/a	Iraq	n/a	428	n/a	n/a	n/a	Ukraine	n/a	2 175	n/a	n/a	n/a	Iraq	n/a
					Ukraine	n/a					Algeria	n/a					Ukraine	n/a
					Serbia	n/a					Taiwan	n/a					Serbian	n/a
					Syria	n/a					Pakistan	n/a					Syrian	n/a

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme					
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return
					Afghanistan	n/a					Serbia	n/a					Pakistan	n/a
IE	140	42	98	4	China		175	78	97	32	Brazil	Brazil	91	46	45	21	Brazil	Brazil
					Nigeria/Pakistan						Pakistan	Pakistan					Ukraine	Ukraine
					Mauritius						Ukraine	Ukraine					Georgia/Malawi	Georgia/Malawi
					Brazil						Australia/Malaysia/South Africa	China					China/El Salvador/Nepal/USA	China/El Salvador/Nepal/USA
					Albania/South Africa						Bangladesh						Albania	
IT	5 241	171	5 070	0	Tunisia	Tunisia	1 340	153	1 187	0	Albania	Albania	869	100	769	n/i	Nigeria	Nigeria
					Albania	Albania					Morocco	Morocco					Senegal	Senegal
					Morocco	Morocco					Egypt	Egypt					Bangladesh	Bangladesh
					Egypt	Egypt					Tunisia	Tunisia					Peru	Peru
					Nigeria	Nigeria					Ukraine	Ukraine					Ghana	Ghana
LT	103	n/a	n/a	n/a	Vietnam	Vietnam	2 001*	n/a	n/a	n/a	Belarus	n/a	154	26	98	30	Russian Federation	Russian Federation
					Russian Federation	Russian Federation					Russian Federation	n/a					Tajikistan	Tajikistan
					Tajikistan	Tajikistan					Ukraine	n/a					Ukraine	Ukraine
					Georgia	Georgia					Kyrgyzstan	n/a					Belarus	Belarus
					Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyzstan					Tajikistan	n/a					Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan
LU	165	50	115	35	Albania	Albania	358	112	246	75	Kosovar	Kosovo	144	35	109	24	Kosovar	Kosovo
					Kosova	Kosovo					Albanian	Albania					Iraqi	Iraq
					Serbia	Serbia					Bosnia-Herzegovina	Bosnia-Herzegovina					Ukraine	Ukraine
					Montenegro	Montenegro					Serbia	Republic of Serbia					Brazil	Brazil
					Morocco	Morocco					Iraq	Iraq					Morocco/Georgia	Morocco/Georgia
LV	271	49	222	2	Vietnam	Vietnam	1 029	354	675	n/i	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	63	23	40	11	Tajikistan	Tajikistan
					Russian Federation	Russian Federation					Belarus	Ukraine					Ukraine	Ukraine
					Armenia	Armenia					Ukraine	Belarus					Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan
					Belarus	Belarus					Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan					Russian Federation	Russian Federation

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme					
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return
					Taiwan	Taiwan					Tajikistan	Tajikistan					Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan
MT	171	37	133	1	Serbia	Serbia	301	96	205	1	Serbia	Serbia	19	0	19	0	Ghana	Ghana
					Albania	Albania					Macedonia	Macedonia					Nigeria	Nigeria
					Macedonia	Macedonia					Philippines	Philippines					Mali	Mali
					Ukraine	Ukraine					Ukraine	Ukraine					Senegal	Senegal
					India	India					Libya	Libya					Sudan	Sudan
NL	5 510	n/a	n/a	n/a	Albania	n/a	2 810	n/a	n/a	n/a	Iraq	n/a	1 530	n/a	n/a	n/a	Iraq	n/a
					Morocco	n/a					Albania	n/a					Indonesia	n/a
					Algeria	n/a					China	n/a					Iran	n/a
					Iraq	n/a					Indonesia	n/a					China	n/a
					Syria	n/a					Turkey	n/a					Afghanistan	n/a
PL	1 376	n/a	n/a	n/a	Ukraine	Ukraine	21 943	n/a	n/a	n/a	Ukraine	Ukraine	684	279	405	158	Ukraine	Ukraine
					Russia	Russia					Moldova	Moldova					Russia	Russia
					Vietnam	Vietnam					Russia	Russia					Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan
					Belarus, India	Belarus					Belarus	Belarus					Belarus	Belarus
						India					Turkey	Turkey					Vietnam	Vietnam
PT	315	n/a	n/a	n/a	Brazil	Brazil	27	n/a	n/a	n/a	Brazil	Brazil	27	n/a	n/a	n/a	Brazil	Brazil
					Ukraine	Ukraine					Angola	Angola					Angola	Angola
					Georgia	Georgia					n/a	n/a					n/a	n/a
					Cape Verde	Cape Verde					n/a	n/a					n/a	n/a
					Morocco	Morocco					n/a	n/a					n/a	n/a
SE	1 948	269	1 679	113	Albania	Albania	8 074	2 516	5 558	2 113	Iraq	Iraq	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
					Serbia	Serbia					Afghanistan	Albania					n/a	n/a
					Georgia	Georgia					Albania	Ukraine					n/a	n/a
					Ukraine	Ukraine					Ukraine	Afghanistan					n/a	n/a
					Morocco	Morocco					Serbia	Serbia					n/a	n/a
SI	100	n/i	n/i	n/i	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	148	n/i	n/i	n/i	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
					Kosovo	Kosovo					Serbia	Serbia					n/a	n/a
					Serbia	Serbia					Kosovo	Kosovo					n/a	n/a
					Albania	Albania					Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia					n/a	n/a
					Former Yugoslav	Former Yugoslav					Turkey	Turkey					n/a	n/a

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme					
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return
					Republic of Macedonia	Republic of Macedonia												
SK	353	41	309	3	Vietnam	Ukraine	1 387*	304	1 075	8	Ukraine	Ukraine	43	7	33	3	Ukraine	Ukraine
					Ukraine	Serbia					Moldova	Iraq, Serbia					Iraq	Iraq
					Serbia	Pakistan					Iraq	Vietnam					Vietnam	Vietnam
					India	Austria, Vietnam					Serbia	Russian Federation					Serbia	Serbia
					Syria	Bulgaria					Vietnam	China, Kosovo, Macedonia, Pakistan, Turkey					Kosovo/ Pakistan	Kosovo/ Pakistan
UK	12 321	1 342	10 972	41	Romania	Romania	18 928	7 450	11 399	1 656	India	India	1 453	478	970	231	India	India
					Albania	Albania					Pakistan	Pakistan					Pakistan	Pakistan
					Poland	Poland					China	China,					Iraq	Iraq
					Pakistan	India					Nigeria	United Arab Emirates					Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka
					India	Pakistan					Bangladesh	Nigeria					Nigeria	Nigeria
NO	2 405	508	1 897	98	Albania	Albania	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	569	139	310	120	Iraq	Iraq
					Afghanistan	Afghanistan					n/a	n/a					Afghanistan	Afghanistan
					Lithuania	Lithuania					n/a	n/a					Russian Federation	Russian Federation
					Russia	Russia					n/a	n/a					Ethiopia	Ethiopia
					Iraq	Iraq					n/a	n/a					Iran	Iran

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK, MT, and RO.

"n/i" means data not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Note on AT: Statistics provided for those returned as part of forced return measures include EU citizens.

Note on LT: decisions on voluntary return.

Note on SK: *Voluntarily returned (including assisted voluntary returns) is understood as: a) voluntary fulfilment of the obligation to leave the SK territory within the deadline set in the decision on AE issued for this purpose due to detection of unauthorised stay inland (fulfilment of the obligation has been recorded at the border crossing at the external border), or b) leaving the SK territory when unauthorised stay is detected at the border crossing during the foreigners exit from the SK territory, for which the decision on AE was issued to the foreigner. In this category also the persons with the return implemented via the AVRR programme of the IOM after the issuance of the decision on expulsion is counted.

6 ACTIONS ADDRESSING TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS

Table 15: Third-country nationals identified and presumed victims of trafficking in human beings by gender, age and form of exploitation (2017)

MS	Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2017. 'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets.			Age						Forms of exploitation									Top 3 citizenships
				Over 18 years of age			Under 18 years of age			Sexual exploitation			Labour exploitation			Other forms			
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	
AT	62	61	1	57	57	0	5	4	1	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	China Nigeria
BE	140	79	61	131	74	57	9	5	4	55	54	1	65	18	47	20	7	13	Nigeria, Morocco, Iraq, Hungary
BG	1	1		1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Sierra Leone
CY	46 (132)	35 (107)	11 (25)	23	18	5	0	0	0	15	15	0	5	0	5	3	3	0	Romania Cameroun Bulgaria India
CZ	n/i (14)	n/i (7)	n/i (7)	n/i (14)	n/i (7)	n/i (7)	n/i (2)	n/i (1)	n/i (1)	n/i (2)	n/i (2)	n/i (0)	n/i (12)	n/i (5)	n/i (7)	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
EE	2	2	n/a	2	2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	1	n/a	1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EL	38*			24			14	14		35			0			3			Romania/ Moldova / Afghanistan
ES	1 117	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	577	577	0	533	n/i	n/i	7	n/i	n/i	<u>For Sexual exploitation:</u> Romania, China and Nigeria <u>For Labour Exploitation:</u> Romania, Morocco and China <u>For other Forms:</u> Romania
FI	22 (127)	(69)	(57)	(113)	n/i	n/i	(14)	(10)	(4)	(46)	(33)	(13)	(58)	(18)	(39)	(23)	n/i	n/i	Afghanistan, Somalia, Nigeria

MS	Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2017. 'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets.			Age						Forms of exploitation									Top 3 citizenships	
				Over 18 years of age			Under 18 years of age			Sexual exploitation			Labour exploitation			Other forms				
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		
FR				266	258	8	12	12	0	266	258	8	156							For sexual exploitation: Nigeria, China, Hungary
HR	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
HU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a
IE	51	29	22	50	28	22	1	1	0	25	22	3	26	7	19	0	0	0	0	Indonesia, Nigeria, Egypt
IT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
LT	20	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	20	0	20	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Nepal, Ukraine
LU	10 (1)	4 (0)	6 (1)	9 (1)	6 (0)	5 (1)	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	1	1 (0)	0 (0)	9	3	5 (1)	1	0 (0)	1 (0)	Albania, China, Colombia, Philippines, Ukraine	
LV	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/i
MT	4	4	n/a	4	4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4	4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Chinese
NL	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
NO	n/i*	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
PL	129 (127)	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	46	n/i	n/i	34	n/i	n/i	49	n/i	n/i	n/i	Poland; Ukraine; Vietnam; Belarus;
PT	66	n/i	n/i																	Moldova; Democratic Republic Congo; Nigeria
SE	444	256	188	337	n/i	n/i	107	41	66	213	n/i	n/i	161	n/i	n/i	149	n/i	n/i	n/i	Nigeria,, Afghanistan, Vietnam
SI	50	50	/	50	50	/	/	/	/	50	50	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Dominican Republic Ukraine Serbia
SK	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	confidential data
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

“n/i” means information not available.

“n/a” means not applicable.

Statistics not provided for DK, RO

Data on BE: In the category other forms, the data refer to human smuggling with aggravated circumstances (except for one case (+18) for who multiple forms of exploitation were registered

Data on BG: The presumed VOT was supported at the shelter for a temporary accommodation and support for victims of human trafficking of the National commission for combating of trafficking in human beings (NCCTHB) managed by the Demetra NGO in the region of Burgas, Bulgaria. The VOT received humanitarian, medical, psychological and social assistance, as well as initial legal counselling concerning her specific rights as a victim of the human trafficking crime was carried out with the woman. She was also consulted concerning the possibility of filing an application for international protection. Pre-trial proceeding was initiated by the law-enforcement authorities, having in mind her will to cooperate to the investigators and prosecution. At the same time, the Burgas prosecution office refused to initiate a criminal proceeding for human trafficking. The VOT wanted to return to her home-country and to her family and children. The safe voluntary return process was organized via IOM and in coordination with the shelre, a crisis centre in Sofia and the NCCTHB.

Data on CY: No such data available. Data concern persons who applied for asylum as UAMs (total for 2017: 221)

Data for CZ: Statistics available only regarding the presumed victims. These statistics express only the number of third country nationals included in the “Programme of Support and Protection of the Victims of Trafficking in Human Beings”. The number of children under 18 years of age are calculated separately and are not included in the Programme.

Data on DE: Figures for 2017 will be published in 2019

Data on EL:* the total number includes the nationalities below, Greek, Albanian, Afghani, Bulgarian, Moldovan, Ukrainian, Romanian, Russian.

Data on FR: No information is available for presumed victims of THB in France as information on this status depend on elements collected during the police investigation.

Figures related to victims of sexual exploitation are collected in the framework of police inquiries and do not record all victims of sexual exploitation but it concerns the number of victims identified in cases where the qualification of trafficking has been recognized.

Data on FI: Assistance system for victims of human trafficking

Data on LU: For 2 identified victims of sexual exploitation the country of origin is unknown and therefore not included in this table

Data on LV: Sexual exploitation took place in the country of origin. Due to the fact, that both persons were granted international protection, and the numbers are so small, we cannot name citizenship.

Data on NO: Statistics NO: Norway cannot provide a total national number of identified VoT's for 2017. The National Coordinating Unit for Victims of Trafficking (KOM) is currently improving their reporting mechanisms and their statistical methods for gathering these data. The Norwegian Directorate of Immigration (UDI) made 82 decision concerning residence/asylum cases of VoT's in 2017. This number does not reflect the total number of VoTs identified or receiving assistance in Norway in 2017. Norway does not have a formal identification authority. The number includes EEA citizens.

Data on PL: Total number refers to persons identified by the General Prosecutor office; in () those being investigated by the General Prosecutor, Policed and Border Guard. “Other forms” include trafficking for the purpose of begging

Data on SE: Numbers refer to persons presumed by the Swedish Migration Agency to be victims of trafficking in human beings. “Other forms” include trafficking for the purpose of begging,

Data on SI: Numbers refer to third-country nationals according to the Slovenian National Coordinator for THB and Ministry of the Interior. 16 citizens of the EU, among them one male over 18 years of age, have been identified as victims of THB in form of sexual explorations.

Data on SK: According to current national referral mechanism in Slovakia, a victim of trafficking in human beings can be formally identified only by criminal proceeding bodies.

Table 16: Total number of reflection periods granted to victims of trafficking in human beings (2017)

MS	Total number of reflection periods granted 2017							Total number of residence permits requested 2017							Total number of residence permits granted 2017						
	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	
AT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
BE	117	63	54	n/a	n/a	n/a	117	530	215	315	52	25	27	582	541	186	355	42	23	19	583
CY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	27	37	0	0	0	64	64	27	37	0	0	0	64
CZ	0	0	0	14 (NRM)	7	7	14 (NRM)	0	0	0	2***	2***	0	0 newly requested (1 person requested prolongation of his/her permit)	0	0	0	2***	2***	0	0 newly issued (1 person requested prolongation of his/her permit)
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
EE							0							0							0
ES	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
FI	7*	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	7	5	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	5	3 first residence permits, 15 extended residence permits	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	3(15)
FR	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	280	263	17	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
														First application :	106	7					

MS	Total number of reflection periods granted 2017						Total number of residence permits requested 2017						Total number of residence permits granted 2017									
	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		
													Renewal :	157	10							
HR	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
HU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IE	n/a	n/a	n/a	5	2	3	5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	60	54	6	60	
IT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
LU	8	2	6	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	n/i	n/i	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/i
LV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT	4	4	NA	4	4	NA	4	4	4	NA	4	4	NA	4								
NL	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
NO	n/a	n/a	n/a	8	8	0	8	n/a	n/a	n/a	30*	23	7	30*	n/a	n/a	n/a	15*	9	6	15*	
PL	12	7	5	n/i	n/i	n/i	12	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	12	7	5	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	12
SE	60	26	34	n/a	n/a	n/a	60	100	54	46	n/a	n/a	n/a	160	60	34	26	n/a	n/a	n/a	60	
SI	3	3	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
SK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

"n/i" means information not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Statistics not provided for DK, EL, LT, PT, RO, and UK.

Data on CY: All permits that are issued are according to Directive 2004/81/EC

Data on DE: Figures for 2017 will be published in 2019.

Data on EE: In 2017 no residence permits were issued to foreign victims of THB.

Data on FI: * Assistance system for victims of human trafficking

Data on NO: * Statistics NO: The number refers to a limited residence permit for up to 12 months, on the basis of a police complaint against the traffickers, both for TCN and EEA citizens

Data on SE: No difference can be made between permits granted in accordance with Directive 2004/81/EC and national provisions. Numbers include witnesses in criminal proceedings regarding other crimes than other than trafficking.

Data on SI: Two EU citizens, victims of THB, have been granted reflection periods 2017. No residence permits were requested or issued.

Table 17: Number of traffickers arrested and convicted (2017)

Traffickers arrested as suspects and traffickers convicted		
MS	Arrested / otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding	Convicted
AT	141	n/i
BE	n/i	105
BG	5	0
CY	136	16
CZ	24	14
DE	n/i	n/i
EE	8	6
EL	83	31
ES	573	n/i
FI	31	1
FR	1 100*	750 **
HU	49*	3
IE	2	0
IT	210	n/i
LT	n/i	ni
LU	9	8
LV	4	4
MT	2	1
NL	141	127
NO	37	0
PL	47	6
SE	12	8
SI	3	10
SK	72/52*	15
UK	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK, HR, PT, RO,

"n/i" means information not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

Data on BE: provisional data

Data on BG: case in process

Data on CZ: These data include persons who have been prosecuted (criminal proceeding was launched) in relation to the criminal offences according to § 168 (Trafficking in Human Beings) of the Criminal Code (Act No. 40/2009 Coll.). Due to changed methodology the category includes all persons against whom were launched a criminal proceedings during reported period (even for criminal activities committed during previous period).

Data regarding the numbers of persons who were taken into the custody for these offences are not available as it is not statistically monitored for which offence the custody was imposed. Data express the numbers of convicted (by the final decision) persons in relation to the criminal offences according to § 168 (Trafficking in Human Beings) of the Act No. 40/2009 Coll.

Data on DE: Figures on arrested trafficker for 2017 will be published in 2019; data on convicted traffickers is not available.

Data on EL: 21 criminal prosecutions for sexual exploitation, 5 criminal prosecutions for forced labour etc., 25 Convictions in first instance for sexual exploitation, 2 convictions in first instance for forced labour etc., 2 Acquittal decisions for sexual exploitation, 0 Acquittal decision for forced labour etc., 41 suspensory decisions for sexual exploitation, 6 suspensory decisions for forced labour etc., 7 Appeals to the judgments at first instance for sexual exploitation, 1 Appeal to the judgments at first instance for forced labour etc., 4 Convictions in second instance for sexual exploitation, 0 Convictions in second instance for forced labour etc. Provided by the Greek National Rapporteur on Trafficking of Human Beings.

Data on FR: The Criminal Matters and Pardons Directorate (DACG/Ministry of Justice) has responsibility for criminal justice collects statistics on infractions/offenses and convictions on the ground of human trafficking in a strict sense and broader sense (pimping, exploitation of begging, recourse to prostitution, THB, reduction to servitude and slavery, etc.). Please note that figures are not available for 2017 yet. So figures provided concern 2016.

Data on HU: Number of offenders and accused persons of human trafficking related crimes - for which investigation opened and ended in 2017 (sexual exploitation: 48 offenders - 43 accused; organ trafficking: 1 offender - 0 accused).

Data on IE: Up to this year, victims of crimes prosecuted under section 3(2) of the Child Trafficking & Pornography Act 1998 [as amended by Criminal Law (Human Trafficking) Act 2008] had been reported as victims of human trafficking. As international evaluations have consistently queried the inclusion of child sexual exploitation statistics, not generally deeming them to amount to trafficking, we have decided to discount these cases to provide a more accurate picture of the extent of trafficking in Ireland, while making our data more comparable to that of other jurisdictions. Source: Anti-Human Trafficking Unit, Department of Justice and Equality.

Data on LU: 1 author acquitted.

Data on SE: The number given under "arrested / otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding" refers to the number of persons that were prosecuted for trafficking in human beings.

Data for SI: Also 12 EU citizens were arrested/otherwise involved in a crime proceeding in 2017. Altogether 10 traffickers - third country nationals and EU citizens - were convicted in 2017. Numbers are for investigations opened before 2017 and ended in 2017.

Data on SK: *72 is the number of suspected persons listed in proposals for prosecution out of which 52 persons were prosecuted for human trafficking in 2017.



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EMN website www.ec.europa.eu/emn

EMN LinkedIn page <https://www.linkedin.com/company/european-migration-network/#EMN10years>

EMN National Contact Points

Austria www.emn.at

Belgium www.emnbelgium.be

Bulgaria www.mvr.bg

Croatia www.emn.hr

Cyprus www.moi.gov.cy

Czech Republic www.emncz.eu

Denmark https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/authorities/denmark_en

Estonia www.emn.ee

Finland www.emn.fi

France www.immigration.interieur.gouv.fr/Europe-et-International/Le-reseau-europeen-des-migrations-REM2

Germany www.emn-germany.de

Greece www.immigration.gov.gr

Hungary www.emnhungary.hu

Ireland www.emn.ie

Italy www.emnitalyncp.it

Latvia www.emn.lv

Lithuania www.emn.lt

Luxembourg www.emnluxembourg.lu

Malta <https://homeaffairs.gov.mt/en/mhas-information/emn/pages/european-migration-network.aspx>

Netherlands www.emnetherlands.nl

Poland www.emn.gov.pl

Portugal https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/authorities/portugal_en

Romania www.mai.gov.ro

Slovakia www.emn.sk

Slovenia www.emm.si

Spain <http://extranjeros.empleo.gob.es/en/redeuropeamigracion>

Sweden www.emnsweden.se

United Kingdom https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/authorities/united-kingdom_en

Norway www.emnnorway.no